

Chapter – 14 | Economic Activities Around Us

QUIZ
PART-02

1. What sector does the activity of milking cows belong to?
- Secondary sector
 - Tertiary sector
 - Quaternary sector
 - Primary sector (D)

Explanation: Milking cows involves obtaining raw materials directly from nature and is classified as a primary sector activity.

2. Which process is involved in preserving milk by heating it to a specific temperature?
- Refrigeration
 - Pasteurisation
 - Fermentation
 - Dehydration (B)

Explanation: Pasteurisation is the process of heating milk to kill harmful bacteria and extend its shelf life.

3. What economic activity includes the transformation of milk into butter and cheese?
- Tertiary sector activity
 - Primary sector activity
 - Secondary sector activity
 - Quinary sector activity (C)

Explanation: Transforming milk into products like butter and cheese is a form of manufacturing, which falls under the secondary sector.

4. Who advised the farmers of Anand to form a cooperative?
- Mahatma Gandhi
 - Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel
 - Bhimrao Ambedkar
 - Jawaharlal Nehru (B)

Explanation: Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel encouraged farmers to organize themselves into a cooperative to eliminate middlemen.

5. What is a key feature of a cooperative?
- It is owned by the government
 - Decisions are made by a board of directors only
 - It is voluntarily owned and run by members
 - It operates purely for profit (C)

Explanation: Cooperatives are voluntary organizations owned and managed collectively by their members to fulfill shared needs.

6. Which sector is responsible for transporting and selling milk products?
- Quaternary sector
 - Tertiary sector
 - Secondary sector
 - Primary sector (B)

Explanation: Services like transport, retail, and distribution are part of the tertiary sector.

7. What was one major reason farmers in Anand were dependent on middlemen?
- Lack of interest in milk sales
 - Poor quality of milk
 - Milk spoiled quickly in heat
 - They had high bargaining power (C)

Explanation: In the hot climate, milk would spoil quickly, forcing farmers to sell it rapidly through middlemen.

8. What is one key benefit of recycling one tonne of paper?
- Increases landfill waste
 - Requires more energy than making new paper
 - Saves 17 trees
 - Uses more water (C)

Explanation: Recycling a tonne of paper helps save 17 trees and reduces energy and water consumption compared to producing new paper.

9. What economic sector includes retail sales in small shops?
- Secondary sector
 - Quaternary sector
 - Tertiary sector
 - Primary sector (C)

Explanation: Retailing is a service-based activity, categorized under the tertiary sector.

10. What product is created in the secondary sector from wood pulp?
- Milk
 - Trees
 - Paper
 - Ink (C)

Explanation: Paper is produced from wood pulp through manufacturing, which is a secondary sector activity.