

1. What is the literacy rate among women in India compared to men?

- A. 66% (women), 90% (men)
- B. 54% (women), 76% (men)
- C. 60% (women), 70% (men)
- D. 50% (women), 80% (men) (B)

**Explanation:** The literacy rate is 54% for women and 76% for men, showing a significant gender gap.

2. What does the Equal Remuneration Act, 1976 ensure?

- A. Paid maternity leave for all women
- B. Higher salaries for working women
- C. Equal wages for equal work
- D. Free education for girls (C)

**Explanation:** The Act provides for equal wages to both men and women for equal work.

3. Which body reserves one-third of its seats for women in India?

- A. Lok Sabha
- B. State Legislative Assemblies
- C. Panchayati Raj Institutions
- D. Rajya Sabha (C)

**Explanation:** Panchayats and municipalities have 33% seats reserved for women.

4. What is communalism based on?

- A. Cultural celebrations
- B. Religious diversity
- C. Religion as the principal basis of community
- D. Secular harmony (C)

**Explanation:** Communalism promotes the idea that followers of one religion belong to a single community with common interests.

5. Which Article or Act bans untouchability in India?

- A. Article 21
- B. Article 17
- C. RTI Act
- D. Equal Rights Act (B)

**Explanation:** Article 17 of the Indian Constitution bans untouchability.

6. Who are included in the Scheduled Castes (SC)?

- A. Adivasis
- B. Landowners
- C. Dalits
- D. Urban middle class (C)

**Explanation:** Scheduled Castes include Dalits, formerly treated as 'outcastes' in the Hindu social system.

7. What is the child sex ratio in India as per the census?

- A. 950 girls per 1000 boys
- B. 900 girls per 1000 boys
- C. 919 girls per 1000 boys
- D. 980 girls per 1000 boys (C)

**Explanation:** The child sex ratio in India has declined to 919 girls per 1000 boys.

8. What is one visible form of casteism in electoral politics?

- A. Tax policies
- B. Voter IDs
- C. Selection of candidates based on caste
- D. Digital campaigning (C)

**Explanation:** Parties often select candidates based on the caste composition of a constituency.

9. Which region has the highest women representation in parliaments?

- A. Asia
- B. Sub-Saharan Africa
- C. Nordic countries
- D. Pacific Islands (C)

**Explanation:** Countries like Sweden, Norway, and Finland have high female participation in politics.

10. What was the aim of the Nari Shakti Vandan Adhiniyam, 2023?

- A. Free education for girls
- B. Equal pay in private jobs
- C. 33% reservation for women in legislatures
- D. Abolishing gender-based reservations (C)

**Explanation:** The law provides 33% reservation for women in Lok Sabha, State Assemblies, and Delhi Assembly.