

Chapter – 3 | Poverty as a Challenge

QUIZ
PART-05

1. Which factor is expected to play a major role in reducing poverty in the next 10–15 years?
- A. Industrial automation
 - B. Increased taxation
 - C. Economic growth
 - D. Strict border policies (C)

Explanation: Economic growth, along with education and women's empowerment, is expected to reduce poverty significantly.

2. What is a major limitation of the current definition of poverty?
- A. It focuses on entertainment expenses
 - B. It ignores housing costs
 - C. It only considers a minimum level of living
 - D. It is based on outdated statistics (C)

Explanation: The current definition considers only the bare minimum needed for survival, not a reasonable standard of living.

3. Which of the following is included in the concept of human poverty?
- A. Lack of entertainment
 - B. Inability to use internet
 - C. Lack of education, job security, and equality
 - D. Shortage of vehicles (C)

Explanation: Human poverty refers to deprivation in areas like education, job security, and social equality.

4. What is one of the future goals in tackling poverty?
- A. Reducing access to subsidies
 - B. Providing minimum income to all
 - C. Promoting emigration
 - D. Removing free education (B)

Explanation: A future challenge is to ensure everyone receives a minimum income to meet basic needs.

5. Which area continues to experience significant poverty in India?
- A. Urban malls
 - B. Rural areas
 - C. Industrial zones
 - D. Tourist cities (B)

Explanation: Poverty remains high in rural regions and among specific social groups.

6. What does the term "reasonable level of living" suggest beyond just survival?
- A. Owning luxury items
 - B. Traveling abroad
 - C. A life with dignity and opportunity
 - D. Becoming wealthy (C)

Explanation: A reasonable level of living includes dignity, access to services, and opportunities—not just survival.

7. What is an essential service that must be ensured for everyone to combat poverty effectively?
- A. Cable television
 - B. Healthcare
 - C. Personal vehicles
 - D. Fast food (B)

Explanation: Providing healthcare for all is a vital challenge in the fight against poverty.

8. Which of the following is a recognized future challenge related to poverty?
- A. Increasing import taxes
 - B. Ensuring education for all
 - C. Boosting car sales
 - D. Privatizing forests (B)

Explanation: Education for all is identified as a key component in poverty reduction efforts.

9. What is a social challenge to be addressed in the effort to reduce poverty?
- A. Eliminating malls
 - B. Achieving gender equality
 - C. Encouraging child labor
 - D. Ending local elections (B)

Explanation: Gender equality is essential to reducing poverty and ensuring equal opportunity.

10. Which of the following is not a goal related to future poverty challenges?
- A. Ensuring dignity for the poor
 - B. Promoting inequality
 - C. Securing job opportunities
 - D. Providing education (B)

Explanation: Promoting inequality is not a goal; in fact, eliminating inequality is central to tackling poverty.