

CHAPTER-2 | Constitutional Design

QUIZ
PART-02

1. Why do all countries need a constitution?

- A. To conduct elections only
- B. To impose military rule
- C. To establish rules for governing diverse populations
- D. To maintain economic equality (C)

Explanation: Constitutions are essential because populations are diverse, and basic rules are required for fair governance.

2. Which of the following is a key role of a constitution in society?

- A. It enforces cultural traditions
- B. It generates trust and coordination among people
- C. It eliminates political opposition
- D. It ensures military power (B)

Explanation: A constitution helps build trust and coordination necessary for different groups to live together peacefully.

3. What does a constitution specify regarding government structure?

- A. It defines how the government will be constituted and who has decision-making powers
- B. It gives unlimited powers to the president
- C. It eliminates all political parties
- D. It allows only one section of society to rule (A)

Explanation: Constitutions clearly outline government structure and distribution of powers.

4. What limitation does a constitution impose on government?

- A. It decides which party will win elections
- B. It removes accountability of leaders
- C. It restricts government powers and protects citizens' rights
- D. It allows rulers to act without checks (C)

Explanation: A constitution ensures governments operate within limits and safeguard citizens' rights.

5. Which of the following is an aspirational function of a constitution?

- A. Controlling the judiciary
- B. Creating a good society as per people's aspirations
- C. Abolishing all political opposition
- D. Strengthening military control (B)

Explanation: Beyond governance, constitutions express people's vision for a fair and just society.

6. Which statement about the need for a constitution is NOT correct?

- A. It allows coordination in society
- B. It specifies who will take decisions
- C. It provides unlimited power to government
- D. It imposes limits on government authority (C)

Explanation: Constitutions do not provide unlimited power; they set boundaries for governance.

7. Which of the following combinations correctly describes why we need a constitution?

- A. It allows coordination, specifies power, and limits government authority
- B. It controls religion, specifies culture, and strengthens the army
- C. It ensures dictatorship, restricts media, and abolishes elections
- D. It controls economy, abolishes diversity, and enforces monarchy (A)

Explanation: The constitution ensures coordination, distribution of decision-making powers, and limits on government.

8. In a diverse country, how does the constitution help maintain harmony?

- A. By imposing one cultural identity
- B. By creating rules accepted by all
- C. By banning minority groups
- D. By supporting only the majority (B)

Explanation: Constitutions provide rules that people of different identities accept, ensuring harmony.

9. Which of the following best represents the supreme purpose of a constitution?

- A. To restrict economic development
- B. To determine the relationship between government and citizens
- C. To abolish elections
- D. To support only a ruling party (B)

Explanation: A constitution defines how people and government interact and what limits exist on authority.

10. Which of the following sets of reasons is correct about the need for a constitution?

- A. Only to allow elections
- B. Only to support the ruling class
- C. To coordinate society, specify power, and limit authority
- D. To promote dictatorship and restrict rights (C)

Explanation: The constitution is necessary to ensure societal coordination, fair decision-making power, and protection of rights.