

Chapter – 14 | Economic Activities Around Us

QUIZ
PART-04

1. Economic activities that involve extracting raw materials directly from nature belong to which sector?
- A. Secondary Sector
B. Primary Sector
C. Tertiary Sector
D. Service Sector (B)

Explanation: The primary sector includes activities like mining, agriculture, and fishing that rely on nature for raw materials.

2. Which of the following is NOT an example of a primary sector activity?
- A. Mining
B. Fishing
C. Manufacturing cars
D. Agriculture (C)

Explanation: Manufacturing cars is part of the secondary sector because it involves transforming raw materials into finished products.

3. What is the role of the tertiary sector in economic activities?
- A. Extracting raw materials
B. Processing raw materials
C. Providing support services
D. Manufacturing goods (C)

Explanation: The tertiary sector supports other sectors by offering services like transportation, communication, and retail.

4. AMUL is an example of:
- A. A dairy cooperative
B. A manufacturing company
C. A tertiary sector activity
D. A non-economic activity (A)

Explanation: AMUL is India's first milk cooperative, owned and operated by milk producers.

5. What does pasteurization in the dairy sector involve?
- A. Freezing milk
B. Heating milk to kill bacteria
C. Adding chemicals to preserve milk
D. Fermenting milk to make curd (B)

Explanation: Pasteurization involves heating milk to a specific temperature to eliminate harmful bacteria.

6. Which of the following is an example of interdependence among sectors?
- A. Farmers growing crops without using machinery
B. Factories processing goods without selling them
C. Transportation of processed goods from factories to markets
D. Mining coal without further processing (C)

Explanation: Transporting goods from factories (secondary) to markets (tertiary) shows interdependence between sectors.

7. What prompted the farmers in Anand district to form a cooperative?
- A. Lack of milk production
B. Exploitation by middlemen
C. Increased demand for milk products
D. Government mandate (B)

Explanation: Farmers were being exploited by middlemen and were advised to form a cooperative to gain control over pricing and distribution.

8. Which sector includes activities like tailoring, software development, and transportation?
- A. Primary Sector
B. Secondary Sector
C. Tertiary Sector
D. Agricultural Sector (C)

Explanation: These are service-based activities that support economic functions, characteristic of the tertiary sector.

9. What is the main function of the secondary sector?
- A. Collecting raw materials
B. Providing financial services
C. Processing raw materials into finished goods
D. Teaching and healthcare services (C)

Explanation: The secondary sector takes raw inputs and transforms them into manufactured goods.

10. Recycling one tonne of paper saves approximately how many trees?
- A. 5 trees
B. 10 trees
C. 17 trees
D. 25 trees (C)

Explanation: Recycling one tonne of paper conserves 17 trees, in addition to saving energy and reducing landfill waste.