

CHAPTER-12 | Surface Area and Volume

QUIZ-01

1. What is the formula for the total surface area of a solid formed by a cylinder with hemispheres on both ends?

A. $TSA = 2\pi r^2 + 2\pi rh$ B. $TSA = 4\pi r^2 + 2\pi rh$
 C. $TSA = 3\pi r^2 + 2\pi rh$ D. $TSA = 2\pi r^2 + \pi rh$

(B)

Explanation: The total surface area includes CSA of cylinder and two hemispheres :

$$2\pi rh + 2 \times 2\pi r^2 = 4\pi r^2 + 2\pi rh.$$

2. If the base radius of a cone is 3.5 cm and its slant height is 3.7 cm, what is its curved surface area?

(Use $\pi = 22/7$)

A. 44.77 cm^2 B. 40.69 cm^2
 C. 41.45 cm^2 D. 42.50 cm^2 (C)

Explanation: $CSA = \pi rl = (22/7) \times 3.5 \times 3.7 \approx 41.45 \text{ cm}^2$.

3. What is the volume of a toy made by joining a cone ($h = 2 \text{ cm}$, $r = 2 \text{ cm}$) and a hemisphere of same radius?

A. 18.76 cm^3 B. 21.12 cm^3
 C. 25.12 cm^3 D. 28.23 cm^3 (C)

Explanation: $\text{Volume} = (2/3)\pi r^3 + (1/3)\pi r^2 h = (3.14 \times 2^3 \times 1/2) + (3.14 \times 2^2 \times 2/3) = 25.12 \text{ cm}^3$.

4. A test tube is shaped like a cylinder with a hemisphere at one end. What is its surface area formula?

A. $2\pi r^2 + 2\pi rh$ B. $\pi r^2 + 2\pi rh$
 C. $3\pi r^2 + 2\pi rh$ D. $3\pi r^2 + \pi rh$ (C)

Explanation: Surface area includes CSA of cylinder + CSA of hemisphere + base of cylinder = $2\pi rh + 2\pi r^2 + \pi r^2 = 3\pi r^2 + 2\pi rh$.

5. What is the actual capacity of a cylindrical glass with a hemispherical base ($r = 2.5 \text{ cm}$, $h = 10 \text{ cm}$)?

A. 163.54 cm^3 B. 165.25 cm^3
 C. 168.90 cm^3 D. 172.40 cm^3 (A)

Explanation: Actual capacity = Volume of cylinder – Volume of hemisphere = $196.25 - 32.71 = 163.54 \text{ cm}^3$.

6. If a cube of side 5 cm is attached with a hemisphere of diameter 4.2 cm, what is the total surface area?

A. 163.86 cm^2 B. 154.00 cm^2
 C. 170.25 cm^2 D. 160.00 cm^2 (A)

Explanation: Surface area = TSA of cube – base area of hemisphere + CSA of hemisphere = $150 + \pi r^2 \approx 163.86 \text{ cm}^2$.

7. What is the cost of canvas required for a tent with cylindrical base and conical top (Canvas rate = ₹500/m²)?

A. ₹12566 B. ₹14150
 C. ₹15700 D. ₹17225 (C)

Explanation: Area = CSA of cone + CSA of cylinder = 31.36 m^2 ; Cost = $31.36 \times 500 = ₹15700$.

8. What is the surface area of a capsule with cylindrical middle and hemispherical ends ($l = 14 \text{ mm}$, $d = 5 \text{ mm}$)?

A. 236.57 mm^2 B. 275.71 mm^2
 C. 264.32 mm^2 D. 241.35 mm^2 (B)

Explanation: $CSA = 2\pi rh + 2 \times 2\pi r^2 = 2\pi(2.5)(9) + 4\pi(2.5^2) = 275.71 \text{ mm}^2$.

9. How much air is left in a shed (volume = 1128.75 m^3) after machinery (300 m^3) and 20 workers (0.08 m^3 each)?

A. 828.75 m^3 B. 827.15 m^3
 C. 826.00 m^3 D. 825.45 m^3 (B)

Explanation: Occupied space = $300 + 1.6 = 301.6$; Remaining = $1128.75 - 301.6 = 827.15 \text{ m}^3$.

10. What is the volume difference between a cylinder and a toy made of cone + hemisphere ($r = 2 \text{ cm}$, $h = 4 \text{ cm}$)?

A. 25.12 cm^3 B. 20.00 cm^3
 C. 30.00 cm^3 D. 15.00 cm^3 (A)

Explanation: Toy volume = 25.12 cm^3 , Cylinder volume = $3.14 \times 4 \times 4 = 50.24$; Difference = $50.24 - 25.12 = 25.12 \text{ cm}^3$.