

## Chapter - 11 | Grassroots Democracy — Part 2: Local Government in Rural Areas

### QUIZ PART-01

- What is the primary purpose of the Panchayati Raj system?
  - To centralize decision-making
  - To empower local communities through self-government
  - To replace state governments
  - To make education free for all (B)

**Explanation:** The Panchayati Raj system brings governance closer to people, allowing local self-governance and decision-making.

- Who directly elects the members of the Gram Panchayat?
  - Block-level officials
  - District-level officials
  - The Gram Sabha
  - The State Government (C)

**Explanation:** Members of the Gram Panchayat are directly elected by the Gram Sabha, which includes local adult voters.

- Who are members of the Gram Sabha?
  - Male villagers only
  - Elected officials only
  - Adult voters in a village or group of villages
  - Youth under 18 (C)

**Explanation:** The Gram Sabha includes all adults registered as voters in a village or group of villages.

- What is the title given to the elected head of a Gram Panchayat?
  - Patwari
  - Collector
  - Sarpanch or Pradhan
  - Secretary (C)

**Explanation:** Each Gram Panchayat elects a Sarpanch or Pradhan who acts as its head.

- What is the Panchayati Raj system also known as?
  - Urban governance
  - Federal management
  - Village self-government
  - Centralized planning (C)

**Explanation:** The Panchayati Raj system is a form of self-government at the village level, empowering local communities.

- What transformation did Popatrao Pawar bring to Hiware Bazar?
  - Started a large factory
  - Introduced central water supply
  - Applied watershed management and tree planting
  - Moved the population to cities (C)

**Explanation:** Popatrao Pawar implemented rainwater harvesting and environmental conservation, transforming the village.

- Who assists the Gram Panchayat in administrative work?
  - MLA
  - Panchayat Secretary
  - Collector
  - Gram Sabha leader (B)

**Explanation:** The Panchayat Secretary supports the Gram Panchayat by managing records and organizing meetings.

- What is the function of a Patwari?
  - Distributes ration cards
  - Teaches village children
  - Maintains land records and village maps
  - Runs the Gram Sabha (C)

**Explanation:** The Patwari is responsible for maintaining land records and often keeps traditional maps of village lands.

- Who was elected Sarpanch of Tarangfal village in 2017 and is known for breaking social barriers?
  - Vandana Maida
  - Popatrao Pawar
  - Dnyaneshwar Kamble
  - Kamal Parmar (C)

**Explanation:** Dnyaneshwar Kamble, a transgender person, was elected Sarpanch of Tarangfal and is noted for inclusive leadership.

- What issue did Vandana Bahadur Maida address as Sarpanch?
  - Armed conflict
  - Village migration
  - Education and sanitation
  - Deforestation (C)

**Explanation:** Vandana Bahadur focused on critical issues like education and sanitation, promoting women's participation in governance.