

## CHAPTER-3 | Human Development

QUIZ  
PART-03

1. Development does not take place in \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. Isolation B. Society  
C. Vacuum  
D. Classroom (C)

**Explanation :** The text explicitly states that development does not take place in a vacuum.

2. Which ecological level captures social and cultural values?  
A. Microsystem B. Mesosystem  
C. Macrosystem  
D. Exosystem (C)

**Explanation :** The levels include "Macrosystem," and the diagram labels "Social & Cultural Values," which correspond to this level.

3. Which ecological level refers to the indirect environment that affects the child?  
A. Microsystem B. Mesosystem  
C. Exosystem  
D. Chronosystem (C)

**Explanation :** The list names "Exosystem," and the accompanying label identifies "Indirect Environment," which aligns with it.

4. Which ecological level focuses on connections between immediate settings (e.g., home-school links)?  
A. Mesosystem B. Macrosystem  
C. Exosystem  
D. Chronosystem (A)

**Explanation :** The levels include "Mesosystem," and the diagram highlights "Connections," indicating links among settings.

5. Which ecological level adds the dimension of time, capturing change and constancy in environments?  
A. Microsystem B. Mesosystem  
C. Exosystem  
D. Chronosystem (D)

**Explanation :** The chronosystem adds the useful dimension of time, reflecting both change and constancy in children's environments.

6. Which situation best illustrates the chronosystem?  
A. A new classroom seating plan  
B. A parent-teacher meeting  
C. A parent's loss of employment  
D. A family dinner conversation (C)

**Explanation :** Examples of the chronosystem include changes like parents' employment status and broader societal shifts.

7. What core idea did Urie Bronfenbrenner emphasize about development?  
A. It is driven mainly by heredity  
B. It is affected by everything in the surrounding environment  
C. It depends only on classroom experiences  
D. It is unrelated to social factors (B)

**Explanation :** Bronfenbrenner held that a person's development is affected by everything in their surrounding environment.

8. Which set of factors is highlighted as influencing human development?  
A. Genes, instincts, reflexes, hormones  
B. Family, traditions, social norms, economic conditions  
C. Cognitive stages, memory, attention, perception  
D. Intelligence, creativity, aptitude, personality (B)

**Explanation :** Human development is described as influenced by socio-cultural context, including family, traditions, social norms, and economic conditions.

9. Which contribution is associated with Durganand Sinha?  
A. Classical conditioning and stimulus generalization  
B. Indigenous psychology and an ecological approach  
C. Psychosexual stages and unconscious drives  
D. Humanistic theory and self-actualization (B)

**Explanation :** The text lists Sinha's contributions as advocating Indigenous Psychology and emphasizing an Ecological Approach.

10. The statement "One model doesn't fit all" underscores which point?  
A. Development is identical across cultures  
B. Development varies across cultures  
C. Development is determined only by biology  
D. Development stops after adolescence (B)

**Explanation :** The section explicitly notes "Varying Development Across Cultures (One model doesn't fit all)."