

CHAPTER-5 | Prime Time

QUIZ
PART-13

1. Are 30 and 45 co-prime?

- A. Yes
B. No
C. Only sometimes
D. Cannot say (B)

Explanation: $30 = 2 \times 3 \times 5$ and $45 = 3 \times 3 \times 5$. They share 3 and 5, so they are not co-prime.

2. Are 57 and 85 co-prime?

- A. Yes
B. No
C. Only if 85 is prime
D. Only if 57 is even (A)

Explanation: $57 = 3 \times 19$ and $85 = 5 \times 17$. They have no common prime factor, so they are co-prime.

3. Are 121 and 1331 co-prime?

- A. Yes
B. No
C. Only if 121 is prime
D. Cannot say (B)

Explanation: $121 = 11 \times 11$ and $1331 = 11 \times 11 \times 11$. They share 11, so they are not co-prime.

4. Are 343 and 216 co-prime?

- A. Yes
B. No
C. Only if 216 is prime
D. Only if 343 is even (A)

Explanation: $343 = 7 \times 7 \times 7$ and $216 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3$. They have no common factor other than 1.

5. Is 225 divisible by 27?

- A. Yes
B. No
C. Only by remainder
D. Cannot say (B)

Explanation: $225 = 3^2 \times 5^2$ but $27 = 3^3$. One more factor of 3 is needed, so 225 is not divisible by 27.

6. Is 96 divisible by 24?

- A. Yes
B. No
C. Only by 12
D. Only by 6 (A)

Explanation: $96 = 2^5 \times 3$ and $24 = 2^3 \times 3$. All prime factors of 24 are included in 96.

7. Is 343 divisible by 17?

- A. Yes
B. No
C. Only if 17 is composite
D. Cannot say (B)

Explanation: $343 = 7^3$ and it has no factor 17, so it is not divisible by 17.

8. Is 999 divisible by 99?

- A. Yes
B. No
C. Only by 9
D. Only by 11 (B)

Explanation: $999 = 3^3 \times 37$ and $99 = 3^2 \times 11$. Since 11 is missing in 999, it is not divisible by 99.

9. If one number has prime factorization $2 \times 3 \times 7 \times 2 \times 3 \times 7 \times 3 \times 7$ and another has $3 \times 7 \times 11 \times 7 \times 11 \times 7 \times 11$, are they co-prime?

- A. Yes
B. No
C. Only if 11 is removed
D. Only if 2 is removed (B)

Explanation: They share 3 and 7, so they are not co-prime.

10. Which statement is correct?

- A. Any two prime numbers are always co-prime
B. Any two different prime numbers are co-prime
C. All co-prime numbers are prime
D. Two equal prime numbers are co-prime (B)

Explanation: Two different prime numbers share no common factor except 1. But the same prime with itself shares that prime number too.