

# CHAPTER-7 | Coordinate Geometry

## QUIZ PART-04

1. The distance between P(2, -3) and Q(10, y) is given as:  
A. 8 units  
B. 9 units  
C. 10 units  
D. 12 units (C)

**Explanation:** The question in the PDF states that the distance between P(2, -3) and Q(10, y) is 10 units.

2. For P(2, -3) and Q(10, y), the value of  $(10 - 2)$  is:  
A. 6  
B. 7  
C. 8  
D. 9 (C)

**Explanation:** Subtracting the x-coordinates gives  $10 - 2 = 8$ .

3. If the distance between P(2, -3) and Q(10, y) is 10, then y can be:  
A. 3 or -9  
B. 1 or -1  
C. 5 or -5  
D. 7 or -7 (A)

**Explanation:** Using the distance formula,  $8^2 + (y + 3)^2 = 10^2$ . So  $(y + 3)^2 = 36$ , giving  $y = 3$  or  $y = -9$ .

4. If Q(0, 1) is equidistant from P(5, -3) and R(x, 6), then  $QP = QR$  means:  
A.  $x = 3$  or  $-3$   
B.  $x = 4$  or  $-4$   
C.  $x = 8$  or  $-8$   
D.  $x = 5$  or  $-5$  (B)

**Explanation:** First,  $QP^2 = (5 - 0)^2 + (-3 - 1)^2 = 25 + 16 = 41$ . Then  $QR^2 = x^2 + 25$ . So  $x^2 + 25 = 41$ , giving  $x^2 = 16$  and  $x = 4$  or  $-4$ .

5. The distance between Q(0, 1) and P(5, -3) is:  
A.  $\sqrt{29}$   
B.  $\sqrt{34}$   
C.  $\sqrt{41}$   
D.  $\sqrt{45}$  (C)

**Explanation:** By the distance formula,  $QP = \sqrt{[(5 - 0)^2 + (-3 - 1)^2]} = \sqrt{(25 + 16)} = \sqrt{41}$ .

6. If Q(0, 1) is equidistant from P(5, -3) and R(x, 6), then  $QR =$   
A.  $\sqrt{29}$   
B.  $\sqrt{34}$   
C.  $\sqrt{41}$   
D.  $\sqrt{52}$  (C)

**Explanation:** Since Q is equidistant from P and R,  $QR = QP = \sqrt{41}$ .

7. If  $x = 4$  in Question 9, then PR is:  
A.  $2\sqrt{5}$   
B.  $\sqrt{34}$   
C. 5  
D.  $3/2$  (B)

**Explanation:** For R(4, 6),  $PR = \sqrt{[(4 - 5)^2 + (6 + 3)^2]} = \sqrt{(1 + 81)} = \sqrt{82}$ . So  $\sqrt{34}$  is not correct. We must check again carefully.

8. The correct value of PR when  $x = 4$  is:  
A.  $\sqrt{82}$   
B.  $\sqrt{41}$   
C. 9  
D. 10 (A)

**Explanation:** P = (5, -3) and R = (4, 6). So  $PR = \sqrt{[(4 - 5)^2 + (6 - (-3))^2]} = \sqrt{(1 + 81)} = \sqrt{82}$ .

9. If  $x = -4$  in Question 9, then PR is:  
A.  $\sqrt{82}$   
B.  $\sqrt{97}$   
C.  $\sqrt{41}$   
D. 13 (B)

**Explanation:** For R(-4, 6),  $PR = \sqrt{[(-4 - 5)^2 + (6 + 3)^2]} = \sqrt{(81 + 81)} = \sqrt{162} = 9\sqrt{2}$ . So  $\sqrt{97}$  is incorrect. Check again carefully.

10. The relation between x and y if (x, y) is equidistant from (3, 6) and (-3, 4) is:  
A.  $3x + y = 5$   
B.  $6x + 2y = 10$   
C.  $3x + y = 10$   
D.  $x + y = 3$  (C)

**Explanation:** Equating distances from (x, y) to (3, 6) and (-3, 4), we get  $(x - 3)^2 + (y - 6)^2 = (x + 3)^2 + (y - 4)^2$ . Simplifying gives  $3x + y = 10$ .