CBSE　　　　**CLASS 10 | Geography**

Under CSR Support by
ipca | Foundation
mg missiongyan LET'S LEARN TOGETHER

CHAPTER-6 | Manufacturing Industries

QUIZ
PART-01

1. **Which of the following activities is classified as a secondary activity?**
   A. Growing crops　　　　B. Manufacturing cars
   C. Fishing　　　　　　　D. Mining bauxite　　(B)
   Explanation: Manufacturing involves transforming raw materials into finished goods, which is a secondary activity.

2. **What is the main role of Basic or Key Industries?**
   A. Produce goods for direct consumer use
   B. Supply raw materials to manufacture other goods
   C. Export finished goods
   D. Provide financial services　　　　　　　(B)
   Explanation: Basic or Key Industries supply their products as raw materials to other industries.

3. **Which of the following is NOT considered an agro-based industry?**
   A. Cotton textile　　　　B. Rubber
   C. Iron & Steel　　　　　D. Sugar　　　　(C)
   Explanation: Iron & Steel is a mineral-based industry, not agro-based.

4. **Which of the following industries is an example of a heavy industry?**
   A. Textile industry
   B. Sugar industry
   C. Electrical goods industry
   D. Iron and steel industry　　　　　　　(D)
   Explanation: Heavy industries involve large and heavy raw materials and products, such as iron and steel.

5. **What is the capital investment limit for a small-scale industry?**
   A. Less than Rs. 50 lakhs
   B. Less than Rs. 1 crore
   C. Rs. 1 crore to Rs. 5 crores
   D. More than Rs. 10 crores　　　　　　　(B)
   Explanation: Small-scale industries have a capital investment limit of up to Rs. 1 crore.

6. **Which sector involves industries owned and operated by government agencies?**
   A. Private Sector　　　　B. Joint Sector
   C. Public Sector　　　　D. Cooperative Sector (C)
   Explanation: Public sector industries are owned and run by the government, such as BHEL and SAIL.

7. **What kind of raw materials do light industries typically use?**
   A. Heavy minerals
   B. Raw metals
   C. Light raw materials
   D. Radioactive elements　　　　　　　(C)
   Explanation: Light industries use lightweight raw materials to produce goods like electronics.

8. **Which industry is commonly found in the cooperative sector in Kerala?**
   A. Cement industry
   B. Iron & steel industry
   C. Coir industry
   D. Oil refinery　　　　　　　　(C)
   Explanation: The coir industry in Kerala is operated under the cooperative sector by local producers.

9. **What is a key reason manufacturing is considered the backbone of economic development?**
   A. It increases exports only
   B. It helps modernize agriculture and generate jobs
   C. It only supports urban development
   D. It increases inflation　　　　　　　(B)
   Explanation: Manufacturing modernizes agriculture, reduces dependency on it, and creates employment in other sectors.

10. **Which of the following is an example of a mineral-based industry?**
    A. Sugar　　　　　　　B. Cotton textile
    C. Tea　　　　　　　　D. Cement　　　(D)
    Explanation: Cement is produced using mineral inputs and is classified as a mineral-based industry.