

CHAPTER-5 | Universal Franchise and India's Electoral System

QUIZ PART-09

1. One major reason for declining voter turnout in some urban areas is:
- Lack of voting machines
 - Lack of interest in politics
 - Compulsory voting laws
 - Too many polling booths (B)

Explanation: In some urban areas, voter participation decreases because many people show less interest in politics or public affairs. This reduces voter turnout in elections.

2. Which of the following factors also contributes to lower voter turnout in cities?
- Excessive election campaigns
 - Busy work schedules
 - Too many political parties
 - Too many voters (B)

Explanation: Many urban citizens have busy work schedules, which prevents them from participating in elections on voting day.

3. Why do some people believe their vote does not matter?
- They think one vote does not influence the final result
 - They cannot find their polling station
 - Voting machines are unavailable
 - Elections are cancelled often (A)

Explanation: Some citizens believe a single vote does not influence the final outcome, which discourages them from voting.

4. What can help improve voter participation in elections?
- Reducing awareness campaigns
 - Strengthening voter awareness programmes
 - Limiting polling stations
 - Increasing campaign expenses (B)

Explanation: Awareness campaigns help citizens understand the importance of voting, which can increase voter turnout.

5. Simplifying voter registration can help by:
- Reducing election expenses
 - Increasing accessibility for voters
 - Eliminating polling booths
 - Reducing political parties (B)

Explanation: Making voter registration simpler makes it easier for citizens to participate in elections, improving democratic participation.

6. Why are seats reserved for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in the Lok Sabha?
- To increase the number of MPs
 - To ensure fair political representation
 - To reduce competition in elections
 - To limit the role of political parties (B)

Explanation: Certain seats are reserved in the Lok Sabha to ensure fair political representation for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, who historically faced discrimination.

7. Reservation of seats helps these communities mainly by:
- Limiting their participation
 - Promoting equality in governance
 - Reducing democratic participation
 - Stopping elections (B)

Explanation: Reservation allows historically disadvantaged communities to participate in decision-making and strengthens equality in democracy.

8. One major benefit of social media in elections is:
- Reducing political awareness
 - Reaching a large audience quickly
 - Eliminating political campaigns
 - Preventing voter discussions (B)

Explanation: Social media allows political information and campaign messages to reach millions of people quickly and at low cost.

9. Which of the following is a major challenge of social media in elections?
- Lack of internet access
 - Spread of false information
 - Shorter campaigns
 - Reduced voter turnout (B)

Explanation: Social media can spread fake news and misleading information, which may influence voters unfairly.

10. What is one possible future development in elections in the digital age?
- Ending elections completely
 - Introducing secure digital voting systems
 - Reducing voter participation
 - Eliminating political parties (B)

Explanation: In the future, secure digital voting systems may be introduced to increase participation and make elections more accessible.