

CHAPTER-13 | The Value of Work

QUIZ-01

1. Which of the following is an example of a non-economic activity?

- A. Selling vegetables in the market
- B. Driving a taxi for passengers
- C. Cooking dinner for family
- D. Teaching in a coaching centre (C)

Explanation: Cooking for family is done out of love or care, without expectation of payment, making it a non-economic activity.

2. What is meant by 'payment in kind'?

- A. Monthly salary paid in bank
- B. Fee paid for professional service
- C. Daily wages paid in coins
- D. Non-cash goods given for work done (D)

Explanation: Payment in kind refers to non-cash compensation (e.g., mangoes instead of money for work done).

3. What kind of value does Rajesh add by making a chair from wood?

- A. Social value
- B. Political value
- C. Value addition
- D. Charity value (C)

Explanation: Transforming raw materials (wood) into a useful product (chair) involves value addition, a key concept in economic activity.

4. Which professional listed below is engaged in an economic activity?

- A. Grandparent reading stories to kids
- B. Student volunteering to clean park
- C. Doctor treating patients in clinic
- D. Child helping with house chores (C)

Explanation: A doctor earns income through providing medical services, making it an economic activity.

5. What does the Swachh Bharat Abhiyan promote?

- A. Earning more money
- B. Building factories
- C. Clean surroundings through collective efforts
- D. Creating political awareness (C)

Explanation: The Swachh Bharat Abhiyan is a community-driven non-economic activity promoting cleanliness.

6. What is a common feature of non-economic activities?

- A. They involve money
- B. They are tax-based
- C. They are done for personal gain
- D. They are motivated by care, love, or service (D)

Explanation: Non-economic activities are driven by feelings like care, love, respect, and gratitude, not money.

7. Who among the following performs both economic and non-economic activities?

- A. A farmer selling crops
- B. A parent helping with homework
- C. A soldier on duty
- D. Rohan, who works in a software firm and teaches youth on weekends (D)

Explanation: Rohan earns a salary (economic) and volunteers his time (non-economic), doing both types of activities.

8. Which example best illustrates community participation?

- A. A shopkeeper selling clothes
- B. A person hosting a private party
- C. A group planting trees on Van Mahotsav
- D. A student preparing for exams (C)

Explanation: Van Mahotsav encourages community-driven tree planting, an example of collective participation.

9. What is the difference between a wage and a salary?

- A. Wages are paid monthly, salary daily
- B. Salary is fixed and monthly, wage is daily or weekly
- C. Salary includes tips, wages do not
- D. There is no difference (B)

Explanation: A salary is a fixed monthly payment, while a wage is paid based on shorter time periods like days or weeks.

10. What kind of economic activity is a technician operating a bulldozer on a construction site?

- A. Political
- B. Industrial
- C. Religious
- D. Spiritual (B)

Explanation: Working with machinery on a construction site falls under industrial economic activity.