

## CHAPTER-1 | What is Psychology?

QUIZ  
PART-04

1. In which year and place was the first psychology laboratory in India established?
- A. 1916, Calcutta
  - B. 1915, Lucknow
  - C. 1922, Mumbai
  - D. 1915, Jaipur (B)

**Explanation :** The first psychology laboratory in India was established in 1915 at Lucknow.

2. The psychology department started in 1916 was influenced by:
- A. Dr. N. N. Sengupta
  - B. Durganand Sinha
  - C. Wilhelm Wundt
  - D. Carl Jung (D)

**Explanation :** The 1916 department is noted as being influenced by Dr. N. N. Sengupta.

3. The Indian Psychoanalytical Association was opened in:
- A. 1915
  - B. 1919
  - C. 1922
  - D. 1935 (C)

**Explanation :** The association was opened in 1922.

4. Durganand Sinha's book traces the:
- A. Development of Gestalt psychology worldwide
  - B. History of psychology in India
  - C. Advances in neuropsychology
  - D. History of psychoanalysis in Europe (B)

**Explanation :** The book is cited for tracing the history of psychology in India.

5. Which statement best reflects the nature of psychology described?
- A. Speculative and intuitive
  - B. Empirical, not speculative
  - C. Based solely on philosophy
  - D. Concerned only with intuition (B)

**Explanation :** The content emphasizes psychology as empirical rather than speculative.

6. Which scope of study is highlighted?
- A. Only individual differences
  - B. Only universal behavior
  - C. Both universal behavior and individual differences
  - D. Neither universal nor individual aspects (C)

**Explanation :** It is stated that psychology studies both universal behavior and individual differences.

7. Which determinants are both emphasized as shaping behavior?
- A. Heredity and environment
  - B. Nutrition and sleep
  - C. Culture and language only
  - D. Chance and luck (A)

**Explanation :** Explanation: Both heredity and environment are highlighted as important influences.

8. Which processes are considered important for understanding behavior?
- A. Only conscious processes
  - B. Only unconscious processes
  - C. Both conscious and unconscious processes
  - D. Neither conscious nor unconscious processes (D)

**Explanation :** Both conscious and unconscious processes are regarded as important.

9. Which branch focuses on improving workplace productivity?
- A. Educational psychology
  - B. Industrial/Organizational psychology
  - C. Social psychology
  - D. Health psychology (B)

**Explanation :** Industrial/Organizational psychology is described as improving workplace productivity.

10. Which branch applies psychological principles within the legal system?
- A. Forensic psychology
  - B. Sports psychology
  - C. Counseling psychology
  - D. Developmental psychology (A)

**Explanation :** Forensic psychology involves applications in the legal system.

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