

## CHAPTER-5 | Natural Vegetation and Wildlife

QUIZ  
PART-04

1. The one-horned rhinoceros is primarily found in which states of India?  
A. Gujarat and Rajasthan  
B. West Bengal and Assam  
C. Madhya Pradesh and Odisha  
D. Tamil Nadu and Kerala (B)

**Explanation:** The one-horned rhinoceros is found mainly in the swampy and marshy lands of Assam and West Bengal.

2. In which year was the Wildlife Protection Act implemented in India?  
A. 1952  
B. 1967  
C. 1972  
D. 1984 (C)

**Explanation:** The Wildlife Protection Act was enacted in 1972 to safeguard India's wildlife and ensure the protection of endangered species.

3. Which is the only country in the world that has both tigers and lions?  
A. India  
B. China  
C. Russia  
D. USA (A)

**Explanation:** India is unique in being home to both tigers and lions — tigers are found across several forested regions, while Asiatic lions live in the Gir Forest of Gujarat.

4. Which medicinal plant found only in India is used to treat high blood pressure?  
A. Neem  
B. Sarpagandha  
C. Tulsi  
D. Kachnar (B)

**Explanation:** Sarpagandha, a plant native to India, is used for treating high blood pressure and has been mentioned in ancient Ayurvedic texts.

5. Which plant's seed powder is used for controlling diabetes?  
A. Arjun  
B. Jamun  
C. Babool  
D. Neem (B)

**Explanation:** The seed powder of Jamun is known for its ability to control blood sugar levels and is used in traditional medicine.

6. The Gir Forest in Gujarat is famous for being the natural habitat of which animal?  
A. Tiger  
B. Leopard  
C. Indian Lion  
D. Wild Ass (C)

**Explanation:** The Gir Forest is the last remaining habitat of the Asiatic lion, making it a key conservation site in India.

7. In which Indian states are elephants mainly found?  
A. Kerala, Karnataka, and Assam  
B. Rajasthan, Gujarat, and Punjab  
C. Madhya Pradesh and Odisha  
D. Sikkim and Himachal Pradesh (A)

**Explanation:** Elephants thrive in the hot, wet forests of Assam, Karnataka, and Kerala due to favorable climatic and forest conditions.

8. Which animal is adapted to live in the arid Rann of Kachchh?  
A. Nilgai  
B. Wild Ass  
C. Bison  
D. Leopard (B)

**Explanation:** The wild ass is found in the arid region of the Rann of Kachchh, where it is well adapted to the harsh desert environment.

9. Which medicinal plant is known for its antibiotic and antibacterial properties?  
A. Neem  
B. Tulsi  
C. Babool  
D. Kachnar (A)

**Explanation:** Neem possesses strong antibiotic and antibacterial qualities, making it an important plant in traditional medicine and natural healing.

10. The migratory Siberian Crane is commonly seen in which Indian region during winter?  
A. Sundarbans Delta  
B. Rann of Kachchh  
C. Western Ghats  
D. Eastern Himalayas (B)

**Explanation:** The Rann of Kachchh is a popular site for migratory birds like the Siberian Crane, which visit India during the winter season.