

1. What does one picture represent in a pictograph if the scale is set as $\square = 10$ students?

- A. 1 student B. 5 students
C. 10 students D. 20 students (C)

Explanation: In a pictograph, each symbol represents a fixed number of units based on the scale provided.

2. Which of the following is a frequency?

- A. A symbol used in a graph
B. The name of a sweet
C. The number of students who chose a sweet
D. The height of a bar (C)

Explanation: Frequency refers to how many times a particular value appears in the data set.

3. What is the total number of kites sold to Rani if one symbol \square represents 100 kites and she has 3 symbols?

- A. 100 B. 200
C. 300 D. 400 (C)

Explanation: Each symbol represents 100 kites, so 3 symbols = 300 kites.

4. Which sweet was liked by the most students in Shri Nilesh's tally chart?

- A. Jalebi B. Gujiya
C. Gulab jamun D. Barfi (B)

Explanation: Gujiya had the highest tally marks, indicating it was the most preferred.

5. In a bar graph, what does the height or length of each bar represent?

- A. The name of the item
B. The popularity of the item
C. The frequency of the item
D. The type of data (C)

Explanation: In bar graphs, the height/length of a bar represents the frequency of data.

6. What kind of graph uses rectangles of equal width to show data?

- A. Pictograph B. Pie chart
C. Bar graph D. Line graph (C)

Explanation: Bar graphs use rectangles of equal width with variable height to display frequency.

7. Which challenge is faced when using pictographs with large data?

- A. It becomes too colorful
B. Symbols cannot be drawn for exact numbers
C. Bars become too wide
D. Legends are unnecessary (B)

Explanation: Pictographs become difficult with large or non-multiple frequencies due to scale issues.

8. What does arranging data in ascending order help with?

- A. Making the list alphabetical
B. Finding the smallest and largest values
C. Grouping by category
D. Creating tally marks (B)

Explanation: Sorting in ascending order helps quickly identify the smallest and largest data values.

9. In Imran's monthly expenditure bar graph, which item had the second highest spending?

- A. House rent B. Food
C. Education D. Transport (A)

Explanation: Food had the highest, and house rent was second based on bar height.

10. In the bar graph of India's population by decade, what scale was used?

- A. 1 unit = 1 crore B. 1 unit = 5 crore
C. 1 unit = 10 crore D. 1 unit = 100 crore (C)

Explanation: The graph uses a scale where 1 unit represents 10 crores.