

1. Which of the following is a primary sector activity?

- A. Running a hotel B. Making furniture
C. Cultivating vegetables
D. Teaching in a school (C)

Explanation: Cultivating vegetables involves direct dependence on nature, which makes it a primary sector activity.

2. What does the secondary sector primarily involve?

- A. Selling goods in retail shops
B. Providing education
C. Extracting minerals
D. Processing raw materials into finished goods (D)

Explanation: The secondary sector focuses on converting raw materials from the primary sector into new products.

3. Transporting milk from a dairy to shops is part of which sector?

- A. Primary B. Secondary
C. Tertiary D. Agricultural (C)

Explanation: Transport is a tertiary sector activity because it provides services that support other sectors.

4. Which of the following is an example of a tertiary sector activity?

- A. Harvesting wheat
B. Operating a textile machine
C. Providing healthcare services
D. Building a dam (C)

Explanation: Healthcare services support the economy without directly producing goods, making it part of the tertiary sector.

5. What is the key characteristic of economic sectors?

- A. Equal income
B. Fixed working hours
C. Type of activity performed
D. Geographic location (C)

Explanation: Economic sectors are classified by the nature of the activity, not by income or location.

6. Making flour from grains belongs to which sector?

- A. Primary B. Secondary
C. Tertiary D. Service (B)

Explanation: Processing grains into flour involves manufacturing, which falls under the secondary sector.

7. Who advised the farmers of Anand to form a cooperative?

- A. Jawaharlal Nehru B. Dr. B.R. Ambedkar
C. Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel D. Mahatma Gandhi (C)

Explanation: Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel encouraged farmers to form a cooperative to avoid exploitation by middlemen.

8. What is a cooperative?

- A. Government-run factory
B. A charity organisation
C. A group working voluntarily for common economic and social needs
D. A private company (C)

Explanation: A cooperative is a voluntary group formed to fulfil shared economic and social goals collectively.

9. Which of the following AMUL activities belongs to the secondary sector?

- A. Milking cows B. Exporting milk
C. Making butter in the factory
D. Selling milk in shops (C)

Explanation: Manufacturing butter involves processing milk, a secondary sector activity.

10. What does 'value addition' mean in economic activities?

- A. Increasing product size B. Importing goods
C. Enhancing raw materials into higher-value products
D. Reducing cost (C)

Explanation: Value addition refers to transforming raw materials into more valuable finished products.