

CHAPTER-9 | From the Rulers to the Ruled: Types of Governments

QUIZ PART-06

1. In Shane's country, who decides how his hair should be cut?
- Shane himself
 - The government
 - Shane's family
 - His friends

Explanation : Shane's haircuts are decided by the government, as the government has strict rules on personal appearance.

2. How does Shane describe the rules regarding his haircut?
- The people choose their styles
 - The government decides the way people should keep their hair
 - People can explore new styles
 - Haircuts are based on personal preference

Explanation : Shane explains that while people want to explore new styles, the government decides how people should keep their hair.

3. What type of government does Shane's country resemble?
- Democracy
 - Oligarchy
 - Theocracy
 - Dictatorship

Explanation : Shane's country is highly controlled by the government, which monitors every action and imposes strict rules, resembling a dictatorship.

4. What does the term "oligarchy" refer to?
- A government ruled by one leader
 - A government ruled by a few powerful individuals or families
 - A government with equal participation from all citizens
 - A government with religious leaders in control

Explanation : Oligarchy refers to a government controlled by a small, powerful group, typically wealthy families or influential individuals.

5. In a democracy, who decides the authority of the government?
- The military
 - The people of the country
 - Religious leaders
 - The king or queen

Explanation : In a democracy, the authority of the government comes from the people of the country, as they elect their representatives.

6. What makes direct democracy difficult in large countries?
- The need for multiple elections
 - Everyone must directly participate in every decision
 - Too many political parties
 - The lack of infrastructure for elections

Explanation : Direct democracy requires all citizens to participate in every decision, which is impractical in large countries.

7. What is a key feature of a representative democracy?
- The people directly make laws
 - The government is elected by the people and is accountable to them
 - The military decides the government
 - Only the wealthy can vote

Explanation : In a representative democracy, the people elect their representatives, and the government is accountable to them.

8. What is one challenge faced by democracies as mentioned in the text?
- Universal equality
 - Excessive control by a few over democratic institutions
 - The absence of elections
 - Lack of freedom of speech

Explanation : A challenge faced by democracies is the excessive control by a few individuals or groups over democratic institutions, which can undermine the democratic process.

9. What is the core value of democracy as explained in the text?
- A government that maintains military control
 - A government that focuses on the well-being of all its people
 - A government that prioritizes the wealth of the elites
 - A government that limits voting rights

Explanation : The core value of democracy is ensuring the well-being of all its people, where the government works for equality, prosperity, and the protection of rights.

10. How do people in a democracy change their representatives?
- By the decision of the king or queen
 - Through regular elections
 - By appointing representatives from a council
 - Through a military takeover

Explanation : In a democracy, people change their representatives through regular elections, ensuring accountability and giving them the power to make changes.