

1. In which year was the People's Republic of China established?

- A. 1947 B. 1949
C. 1951 D. 1953 (B)

Explanation : The People's Republic of China was established in 1949 under Mao Zedong's leadership .

2. When was India's first Five-Year Plan launched?

- A. 1947 B. 1951
C. 1953 D. 1956 (B)

Explanation : India launched its first Five-Year Plan in 1951, followed by China in 1953 and Pakistan in 1956 .

3. Which country had the highest annual population growth rate in 2017–18?

- A. India B. China
C. Pakistan D. Afghanistan (C)

Explanation : Pakistan recorded the highest annual population growth at 2.05%, compared to India's 1.03% and China's 0.46% .

4. Which country had the highest urbanisation rate in 2017–18?

- A. India B. China
C. Pakistan D. Afghanistan (B)

Explanation : China had the highest urbanisation rate at 59%, while India had 34% and Pakistan 37% .

5. Which sector contributed the highest share to India's GVA in 2018–19?

- A. Agriculture B. Industry
C. Services D. Construction (C)

Explanation : Services contributed 54% of India's GVA, making it the dominant sector compared to agriculture (16%) and industry (30%) .

6. Which country had the highest Human Development Index (HDI) value in 2017–19?

- A. India B. Pakistan
C. China D. Afghanistan (C)

Explanation : China had the highest HDI value of 0.761, followed by India (0.645) and Pakistan (0.557) .

7. Which country had the highest life expectancy at birth?

- A. India B. China
C. Pakistan D. Nepal (B)

Explanation : China recorded the highest life expectancy at 76.9 years, compared to India (69.7) and Pakistan (67.3) .

8. Which country had the lowest maternal mortality rate?

- A. India B. China
C. Pakistan D. Bangladesh (B)

Explanation : China had the lowest maternal mortality rate at 29, while India's was 133 and Pakistan's 140 .

9. Which country had the highest proportion of undernourished population?

- A. India B. China
C. Pakistan D. Nepal (C)

Explanation : Pakistan had the highest undernourished population at 20.7%, followed by India (13.7%) and China (8.1%) .

10. Which country had the lowest infant mortality rate?

- A. India B. China
C. Pakistan D. Afghanistan (B)

Explanation : China had the lowest infant mortality rate at 7.4 per 1,000 live births, compared to India (29.9) and Pakistan (57.2) .