

Chapter – 14 | Economic Activities Around Us

QUIZ
PART-03

1. What is a characteristic of the primary sector?
- A. Involves the manufacturing of goods
 - B. Direct dependence on nature to produce goods
 - C. Offers banking and IT services
 - D. Provides transportation and retail services (B)

Explanation: The primary sector includes activities like agriculture and fishing that directly rely on natural resources.

2. Which of the following is an example of a secondary sector activity?
- A. Fishing in the river
 - B. Teaching in a school
 - C. Textile production in a factory
 - D. Running a grocery shop (C)

Explanation: Secondary sector activities involve processing raw materials into finished goods, such as textiles.

3. What is the role of the tertiary sector in relation to the secondary sector?
- A. Supplies raw materials
 - B. Provides services like transportation, banking, and communication
 - C. Manufactures goods
 - D. Conducts mining operations (B)

Explanation: The tertiary sector supports the secondary sector by providing essential services such as transport and financial transactions.

4. Which service would a manufacturing unit most likely use from the tertiary sector?
- A. Agriculture
 - B. Mining
 - C. Banking
 - D. Weaving (C)

Explanation: Banking services are used by manufacturing units for handling payments, credit, and other transactions.

5. What best represents the function of the secondary sector?
- A. Extraction of raw materials
 - B. Providing legal services
 - C. Processing raw materials into usable products
 - D. Conducting surveys (C)

Explanation: The secondary sector transforms raw inputs like milk into processed goods like butter and cheese.

6. How does the primary sector contribute to the production of milk at AMUL?
- A. Packaging the product
 - B. Transporting to retail shops
 - C. Milking cows and supplying raw milk
 - D. Advertising milk products (C)

Explanation: The primary sector is involved in obtaining the raw product—milk—from cows, which is later processed.

7. What is a direct example of tertiary sector involvement in the AMUL supply chain?
- A. Farming fodder
 - B. Churning milk into butter
 - C. Transporting and selling dairy products
 - D. Refrigerating milk at the farm (C)

Explanation: The tertiary sector ensures processed goods reach the consumers through transport and retail services.

8. What economic activity includes manufacturing cars?
- A. Primary sector
 - B. Quinary sector
 - C. Secondary sector
 - D. Tertiary sector (C)

Explanation: Car manufacturing involves industrial processes that transform raw materials, which is characteristic of the secondary sector.

9. Which of these best shows interdependence among the three sectors?
- A. A student studying economics
 - B. A teacher giving a lecture
 - C. A farmer, dairy factory, and retailer working together
 - D. A bank offering loans (C)

Explanation: This shows how primary (farming), secondary (processing), and tertiary (selling) sectors collaborate.

10. In the example of AMUL, which step falls under the secondary sector?
- A. Milking cows
 - B. Selling dairy items at stores
 - C. Processing milk into butter and cheese
 - D. Advertising milk on TV (C)

Explanation: Processing the milk into consumable products is the key function of the secondary sector.