

## CHAPTER-7 | Factors of Production

### QUIZ PART-08

1. Producers must use natural resources responsibly to:

- A. Increase prices
- B. Stop production
- C. Reduce employment
- D. Protect resources for future generations (D)

**Explanation:** Responsible use ensures sustainability for future generations.

2. Improper disposal of smartphones causes:

- A. Increase in soil fertility
- B. Pollution due to harmful substances
- C. Growth of forests
- D. Reduction in electricity use (B)

**Explanation:** E-waste releases harmful substances like lead and mercury.

3. Businesses must provide workers with:

- A. Maximizing profits only
- B. Ignoring labour laws
- C. Reducing the number of workers
- D. Fair wages and safe working conditions (D)

**Explanation:** Businesses must follow labour laws and ensure workers' safety and fair wages.

4. Overuse or misuse of natural resources leads to:

- A. Economic growth
- B. Environmental damage
- C. Pollution control
- D. Soil health improvement (B)

**Explanation:** Misuse leads to long-term environmental harm.

5. Sustainable use of resources involves:

- A. Reducing waste
- B. Using non-renewable resources only
- C. Ignoring pollution
- D. Stopping all production (A)

**Explanation:** Sustainable practices reduce waste and prevent damage.

6. E-waste contains harmful substances such as:

- A. Copper
- B. Plastic
- C. Lead and mercury
- D. Iron (C)

**Explanation:** Lead and mercury are toxic substances in e-waste.

7. Why should producers ensure responsible use of resources?

- A. To increase pollution
- B. To harm future generations
- C. To reduce waste and pollution
- D. To stop production (C)

**Explanation:** Responsible use reduces pollution and helps long-term sustainability.

8. What do producers use to protect the environment?

- A. Waste disposal
- B. Pollution prevention
- C. Selling products
- D. Reducing wages (B)

**Explanation:** Preventing pollution is key for environmental protection.

9. Which of the following is a responsibility of businesses towards workers?

- A. Maximizing profit
- B. Ignoring health benefits
- C. Fair wages and safe working conditions
- D. Reducing benefits (C)

**Explanation:** Workers must be paid fairly and work in safe conditions.

10. What does CSR (Corporate Social Responsibility) focus on?

- A. Making profits only
- B. Employee exploitation
- C. Environmental and social welfare
- D. Ignoring social issues (C)

**Explanation:** CSR focuses on welfare, environmental protection, and employee well-being.