1. Which modal is used to express ability in the present?
   - A. Must
   - B. Can
   - C. Might
   - D. Would (B)

Explanation : "Can" is used to express present ability, such as "She can dance."

2. Which modal expresses a strong necessity or obligation?
   - A. Could
   - B. Should
   - C. Must
   - D. Might (C)

Explanation: "Must" indicates a strong obligation or compulsion, e.g., "You must wear a seatbelt."

3. Choose the modal used to express polite permission.
   - A. Shall
   - B. Will
   - C. May
   - D. Must (C)

Explanation : "May" is used to ask or give polite permission, like "May I come in?"

4. Identify the modal used to express a past ability.
   - A. Must
   - B. Could
   - C. Shall
   - D. May (B)

Explanation : "Could" is the past form of "can" and is used to express past ability, e.g., "He could swim when he was five."

5. Which modal is used to give advice or make a suggestion?
   - A. Would
   - B. Might
   - C. Should
   - D. Can (C)

Explanation : "Should" is commonly used to give advice or suggestions, such as "You should take some rest."

6. Which sentence uses the modal of possibility?
   - A. You must obey the rules.
   - B. You may win the match.
   - C. You shall go now.
   - D. You should study harder. (B)

Explanation : "May" is used to express possibility in the present or future.

7. Choose the modal used to show a past habit.
   - A. Must
   - B. Might
   - C. Would
   - D. Can (C)

Explanation : "Would" can express past habitual actions, e.g., "He would go fishing every Sunday."

8. Which modal verb is used to express a weak possibility?
   - A. Must
   - B. Might
   - C. Shall
   - D. Will (B)

Explanation : "Might" expresses a lower degree of possibility than "may" or "will," e.g., "It might rain today."

9. Identify the correct use of a modal for future certainty.
   - A. He can be here tomorrow.
   - B. He might be here tomorrow.
   - C. He will be here tomorrow.
   - D. He should be here tomorrow. (C)

Explanation : "Will" is used to express certainty about the future.

10. Which modal is appropriate to express prohibition?
   - A. Can't
   - B. Might
   - C. Would
   - D. Could (A)

Explanation : "Can't" is used to express prohibition or something not allowed, e.g., "You can't smoke here."