

## Chapter – 13 | The Value of Work

QUIZ  
PART-03

1. What is a key feature of economic activities?
- A. They are done only by government officials
  - B. They involve earning money or its equivalent
  - C. They are based purely on emotions
  - D. They are always voluntary (B)

**Explanation:** Economic activities are those that involve payment or provide value in terms of money.

2. Which of the following is a non-economic activity?
- A. Operating a machine for wages
  - B. Selling furniture in a market
  - C. Cooking meals for your family out of love
  - D. Working as a technician (C)

**Explanation:** Cooking for family without monetary exchange is based on emotional values, making it non-economic.

3. What kind of work does a carpenter like Rajesh do that adds economic value?
- A. Offering free repairs
  - B. Making furniture and selling it
  - C. Teaching children for free
  - D. Donating wood to charity (B)

**Explanation:** Rajesh adds value by transforming raw wood into finished products and selling them.

4. How is a technician's work at a construction site classified?
- A. Voluntary activity
  - B. Spiritual activity
  - C. Non-economic activity
  - D. Economic activity (D)

**Explanation:** The technician operates machines and receives a salary, making it an economic activity.

5. What does receiving mangoes in exchange for labor represent?
- A. Tax deduction
  - B. Payment in kind
  - C. Volunteer work
  - D. Salary bonus (B)

**Explanation:** Receiving goods like mangoes instead of money is a classic example of payment in kind.

6. What is the nature of langars in gurudwaras?
- A. Paid services
  - B. Political events
  - C. Religious punishments
  - D. Community service (D)

**Explanation:** Langars provide free meals as a part of voluntary community service without expecting monetary return.

7. What is one of the impacts of Swachh Bharat Abhiyan?
- A. Increase in trade
  - B. Launch of space missions
  - C. Collective participation in cleanliness drives
  - D. Decline in education standards (C)

**Explanation:** The campaign mobilizes public participation to promote cleanliness and hygiene in communities.

8. What kind of compensation does a farm laborer like Sahil receive if not paid in cash?
- A. Gold coins
  - B. Monthly pension
  - C. Payment in kind
  - D. Equity shares (C)

**Explanation:** Sahil may receive goods, like mangoes, instead of cash for his work.

9. What is the primary goal of community service activities?
- A. Gaining employment
  - B. Earning profit
  - C. Promoting welfare and well-being
  - D. Reducing taxes (C)

**Explanation:** Community service enhances both personal and public welfare without focusing on profit.

10. What does the salary received by Kavya's aunt represent?
- A. Emotional support
  - B. Tax refund
  - C. Fixed monthly compensation for economic work
  - D. Volunteer appreciation (C)

**Explanation:** Salary is a fixed monthly payment received for services, which is a form of economic compensation.