

## Chapter – 2 | People as Resource

**QUIZ**  
**PART-03**

1. What is the age range of the workforce population in India?
- 10 to 50 years
  - 15 to 59 years
  - 18 to 60 years
  - 16 to 65 years
- (B)

**Explanation:** The PDF states that the workforce population includes people from 15 to 59 years.

2. What type of unemployment occurs when more people are employed in an activity than required?
- Urban Unemployment
  - Seasonal Unemployment
  - Disguised Unemployment
  - Structural Unemployment
- (C)

**Explanation:** Disguised unemployment is defined as more people being employed in an activity than actually required.

3. Which of the following is a major cause of urban unemployment?
- Seasonal variation
  - Floods and drought
  - Lack of formal education
  - Educated youth not finding jobs
- (D)

**Explanation:** The PDF mentions urban unemployment as occurring when educated youth in urban areas cannot find jobs.

4. What is one major effect of unemployment?
- It boosts economic growth
  - It causes feelings of hopelessness
  - It reduces the workforce size
  - It promotes savings
- (B)

**Explanation:** The PDF lists hopelessness and despair among youth as a key effect of unemployment.

5. Seasonal unemployment happens when people—
- work part-time in factories
  - are unemployed all year
  - cannot find work during part of the year
  - work in multiple sectors
- (C)

**Explanation:** Seasonal unemployment occurs when people are unable to find work during specific times of the year due to seasonal variations.

6. In rural areas, the employment structure is dominated by—
- government employment
  - private sector jobs
  - self-employment in agriculture
  - industrial employment
- (C)

**Explanation:** The PDF clearly states that rural employment is dominated by self-employment in the primary (agriculture) sector.

7. What is a major reason for migration from villages to cities?
- High literacy
  - Surplus labor in agriculture
  - Urban unemployment
  - Better weather in cities
- (B)

**Explanation:** Surplus labor due to disguised unemployment in villages leads people to migrate to urban areas for jobs.

8. Which sector has seen a decline in population dependency due to disguised unemployment?
- Tertiary
  - Agricultural
  - Secondary
  - Service
- (B)

**Explanation:** The PDF notes that dependency on agriculture has declined due to disguised unemployment.

9. Which service is an example of employment generation in the tertiary sector?
- Plough design
  - Tailoring
  - Biotechnology
  - Farming
- (C)

**Explanation:** Biotechnology is mentioned as a new service in the tertiary sector.

10. How did human capital help transform the village in the story?
- It increased land ownership
  - It reduced school attendance
  - It brought in modern jobs and services
  - It stopped migration
- (C)

**Explanation:** The village improved with education and skills, leading to jobs like teacher, tailor, and agro-engineer.