

QUIZ
PART-03

Chapter – 2 | People as Resource

1. What is the age range of the workforce population in India?
A. 10 to 50 years
B. 15 to 59 years
C. 18 to 60 years
D. 16 to 65 years (B)

Explanation: The PDF states that the workforce population includes people from 15 to 59 years.

2. What type of unemployment occurs when more people are employed in an activity than required?
A. Urban Unemployment
B. Seasonal Unemployment
C. Disguised Unemployment
D. Structural Unemployment (C)

Explanation: Disguised unemployment is defined as more people being employed in an activity than actually required.

3. Which of the following is a major cause of urban unemployment?
A. Seasonal variation
B. Floods and drought
C. Lack of formal education
D. Educated youth not finding jobs (D)

Explanation: The PDF mentions urban unemployment as occurring when educated youth in urban areas cannot find jobs.

4. What is one major effect of unemployment?
A. It boosts economic growth
B. It causes feelings of hopelessness
C. It reduces the workforce size
D. It promotes savings (B)

Explanation: The PDF lists hopelessness and despair among youth as a key effect of unemployment.

5. Seasonal unemployment happens when people—
A. work part-time in factories
B. are unemployed all year
C. cannot find work during part of the year
D. work in multiple sectors (C)

Explanation: Seasonal unemployment occurs when people are unable to find work during specific times of the year due to seasonal variations.

6. In rural areas, the employment structure is dominated by—
A. government employment
B. private sector jobs
C. self-employment in agriculture
D. industrial employment (C)

Explanation: The PDF clearly states that rural employment is dominated by self-employment in the primary (agriculture) sector.

7. What is a major reason for migration from villages to cities?
A. High literacy
B. Surplus labor in agriculture
C. Urban unemployment
D. Better weather in cities (B)

Explanation: Surplus labor due to disguised unemployment in villages leads people to migrate to urban areas for jobs.

8. Which sector has seen a decline in population dependency due to disguised unemployment?
A. Tertiary
B. Agricultural
C. Secondary
D. Service (B)

Explanation: The PDF notes that dependency on agriculture has declined due to disguised unemployment.

9. Which service is an example of employment generation in the tertiary sector?
A. Plough design
B. Tailoring
C. Biotechnology
D. Farming (C)

Explanation: Biotechnology is mentioned as a new service in the tertiary sector.

10. How did human capital help transform the village in the story?
A. It increased land ownership
B. It reduced school attendance
C. It brought in modern jobs and services
D. It stopped migration (C)

Explanation: The village improved with education and skills, leading to jobs like teacher, tailor, and agro-engineer.