

## Chapter – 13 | The Value of Work

QUIZ  
PART-04

1. What type of activity is considered an economic activity?
- A. Cooking food for the family
  - B. Selling products in the market
  - C. Volunteering at a youth program
  - D. Taking care of grandparents (B)

**Explanation:** Selling products involves earning money, making it an economic activity.

2. What is meant by 'payment in kind'?
- A. A fixed monthly salary
  - B. A wage paid in cash only
  - C. Non-cash compensation for work performed
  - D. A gift given to employees (C)

**Explanation:** Payment in kind refers to receiving goods or services instead of cash for work done.

3. Which of the following is an example of a non-economic activity?
- A. A farmer selling vegetables in the market
  - B. A technician operating a bulldozer for a salary
  - C. A parent helping a child with homework
  - D. A carpenter selling furniture (C)

**Explanation:** Helping a child with homework is done out of care, not for money, making it a non-economic activity.

4. What does the term 'value addition' refer to?
- A. Increasing monetary compensation for workers
  - B. Adding worth by transforming materials into finished products
  - C. Earning money from multiple jobs
  - D. Exchanging goods without using money (B)

**Explanation:** Value addition involves increasing economic value by converting raw materials into more useful forms.

5. Which community activity is mentioned as promoting cleanliness in India?
- A. Van Mahotsav
  - B. Langar at gurudwaras
  - C. Swachh Bharat Abhiyan
  - D. Tree plantation drives (C)

**Explanation:** Swachh Bharat Abhiyan is a cleanliness drive supported by community participation.

6. What type of activity is Geeta's aunt's work as an Air Force pilot?
- A. Non-economic activity
  - B. Community service activity
  - C. Economic activity
  - D. Voluntary service (C)

**Explanation:** Being an Air Force pilot is a paid profession, making it an economic activity.

7. Why is community participation important in non-economic activities?
- A. It generates monetary compensation
  - B. It fosters gratitude and social welfare
  - C. It ensures efficient economic development
  - D. It creates more jobs in rural areas (B)

**Explanation:** Community participation in non-economic activities promotes social values and collective well-being.

8. What is an example of 'seva' mentioned in the chapter?
- A. Operating machines at a construction site
  - B. Selling school bags in the market
  - C. Serving free food at a langar
  - D. Earning a salary for teaching (C)

**Explanation:** Seva involves selfless service, such as serving free meals in langars without expecting payment.

9. What is the monetary value of Rajesh's skill, time, and effort while making a chair?
- A. ₹600
  - B. ₹400
  - C. ₹1,000
  - D. ₹200 (B)

**Explanation:** Rajesh added ₹400 of value through his labor by turning wood worth ₹600 into a chair sold for ₹1,000.

10. What is an example of a payment made to a person or organization in exchange for services?
- A. Fee
  - B. Wage
  - C. Payment in kind
  - D. Barter (A)

**Explanation:** A fee is a specific payment for professional services such as consulting, legal work, or medical care.