

## CHAPTER-2 | Sectors of the Indian Economy

QUIZ  
PART-03

1. Which of the following is a feature of the Organized Sector?
- A. Irregular working hours
  - B. No job security
  - C. Follows government rules and labor laws
  - D. No fixed payment system (C)

**Explanation:** Organized Sector is registered with the government and follows labor laws and regulations.

2. Which of these workers belongs to the Unorganized Sector?
- A. Railway employee
  - B. Government doctor
  - C. Street vendor
  - D. Bank manager (C)

**Explanation:** Street vendors work outside government regulation and lack social security benefits.

3. What is the main aim of the Private Sector?
- A. Social welfare
  - B. Profit maximization
  - C. Providing free healthcare
  - D. National development (B)

**Explanation:** Private Sector is owned by individuals or companies and focuses on maximizing profits.

4. Which benefit is not available in the Unorganized Sector?
- A. Paid leaves
  - B. Daily wages
  - C. Flexible hours
  - D. Informal work (A)

**Explanation:** Workers in the unorganized sector are not entitled to paid leaves or medical benefits.

5. Which of the following is a Public Sector enterprise?
- A. Tata Steel
  - B. Apple Inc.
  - C. Indian Railways
  - D. Samsung (C)

**Explanation:** Indian Railways is owned and operated by the government, making it a Public Sector unit.

6. Which group is especially vulnerable in the Unorganized Sector?
- A. Industrialists
  - B. Bankers
  - C. Scheduled Castes and Tribes
  - D. Politicians (C)

**Explanation:** Scheduled Castes, Tribes, and backward communities face discrimination and are more vulnerable in unorganized jobs.

7. Which sector is responsible for providing basic services like health and education?
- A. Private Sector
  - B. Public Sector
  - C. Cooperative Sector
  - D. Corporate Sector (B)

**Explanation:** Providing essential services like health and education is the primary responsibility of the Public Sector.

8. Why does the government provide subsidies on electricity?
- A. To increase taxes
  - B. To attract foreign companies
  - C. To maintain affordability for industries and small businesses
  - D. To promote luxury items (C)

**Explanation:** Subsidies help reduce production costs for small-scale industries and prevent shutdowns.

9. Which of the following is a cause for the large size of the Unorganized Sector?
- A. High productivity
  - B. Strong regulations
  - C. Slow growth of organized sector jobs
  - D. Government investment (C)

**Explanation:** Due to the slow job creation in the organized sector, many workers shift to the unorganized sector.

10. What is the focus of the Public Sector in terms of services?
- A. Profit making
  - B. Market dominance
  - C. Social welfare and public good
  - D. Stock performance (C)

**Explanation:** Public Sector aims to provide services that benefit the society, not just to earn profit.