

CLASS – 10

SOCIAL SCIENCE

Democratic Politics - II

CH-5

Outcomes of Democracy

CBSE Board

Previous Year Questions

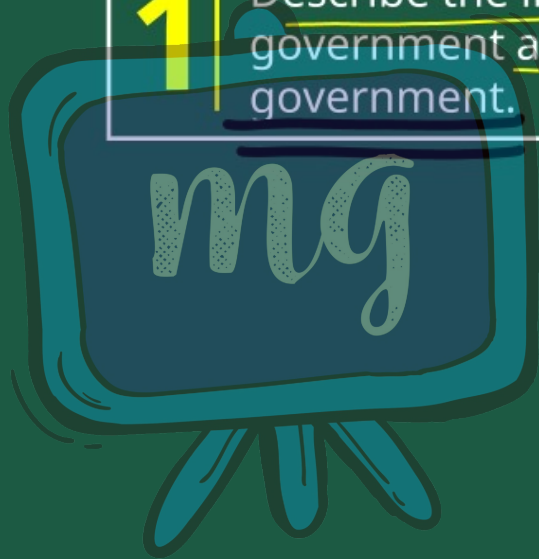
Varsha Thadani

PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS



1

Describe the importance of democratic government as an accountable and legitimate government. (2019)



PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS

1 Describe the importance of democratic government as an accountable and legitimate government. **(2019)**

Answer :

- (i) Democracy provides an accountable government because it facilitates periodic, free and fair elections regularly.
- (ii) Open discussions are held on all major issues and legislations and decisions are taken on the basis of popular public opinion.
- (iii) Democracy give its citizens the right to information about the government and its functioning

PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS



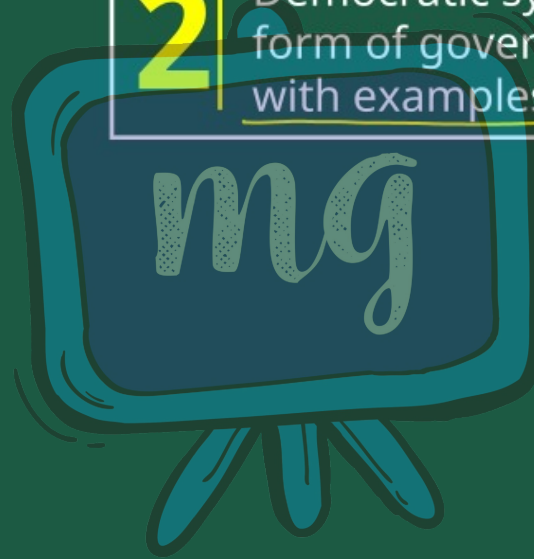
- (iv) Democracy provides a responsive government as it is formed by elected representatives of the people. The representatives also ensure that the programmes for the welfare of the different groups are implemented.
- (v) Democracy generates trust among individuals of the country as it follows the rules given in the constitution.

PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS



2

Democratic system is better than any other form of government. 'Support the statement with examples.' (2020&22&24)



PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS

2

Democratic system is better than any other form of government. 'Support the statement with examples. (2020&22&24)

Answer :

The democratic governments are better than other forms of governments because:

- i. Democratic governments have formal Constitution while it is not the case in other form of governments.
- ii. They hold regular elections while it is not the case in other form of governments.
- iii. They have political parties whereas there is no such thing in other form of governments.

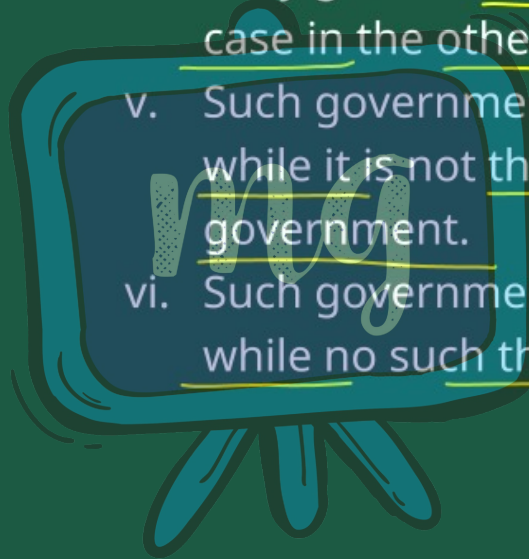
PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS



iv. They guarantee rights to citizens while it is not the case in the other form of governments.

v. Such governments allow room to correct mistakes while it is not there in the other form of government.

vi. Such government accommodates social diversities while no such thing in other form of government.



PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS



3

Analyse the reasons for the overwhelming support for the idea of democracy all over the world. _____ (2022 & 23)

mg

PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS

3 | Analyse the reasons for the overwhelming support for the idea of democracy all over the world. **(2022 & 23)**

Answer :

There is an overwhelming support for the idea of democracy all over the world because :

- i. A democratic government is peoples own government.
- ii. The evidence from South Asia shows that the support exists in countries with democratic regimes.

PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS



- iii. People wished to be ruled by representatives elected by them.
- iv. People believe that democracy is suitable for their country.
- v. Democracy has the ability to generate its own support which in itself is an outcome that cannot be ignored.

PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS



4

"Democracies can address all socio economic and political problems". Support the statement with examples.

(2022 & 23)



PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS

4

“Democracies can address all socio economic and political problems”. Support the statement with examples. **(2022 & 23)**

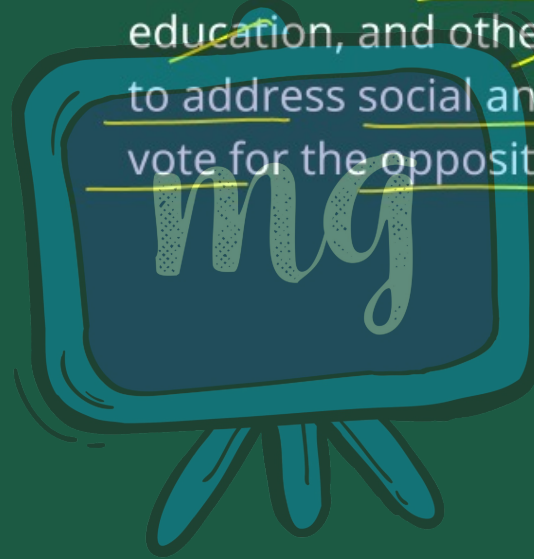
Answer :

The above statement is true.

Democracy can address all socio-economic and political problems. It can be advantageous because it provides more opportunities for various societal groups to provide feedback on issues that affect them, thereby creating a dialogue between voters and those elected by them. It will attempt to eradicate poverty in the country.

PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS

The Democratic government will prioritise health care, education, and other sectors. If elected members fail to address social and economic issues, voters may vote for the opposition to give them a chance.



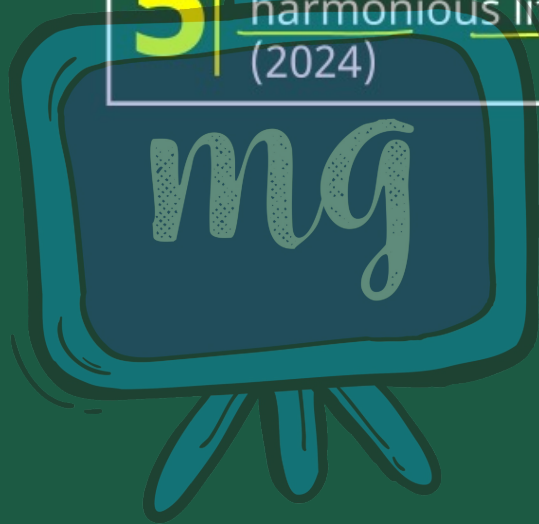
PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS



5

How do democracies lead to peaceful and harmonious life among citizens. Explain ?
(2024)

(2024)



PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS

5

How do democracies lead to peaceful and harmonious life among citizens. Explain ?
(2024)

(2024)

Answer :

Democracy lead to peaceful and harmonious life among citizens -

- i. Democracy accommodates various social divisions.
- ii. Democracy reduces the possibility of tensions becoming explosive and violent.
- iii. Ability to handle social differences and conflicts among different groups is a plus point of democracy.

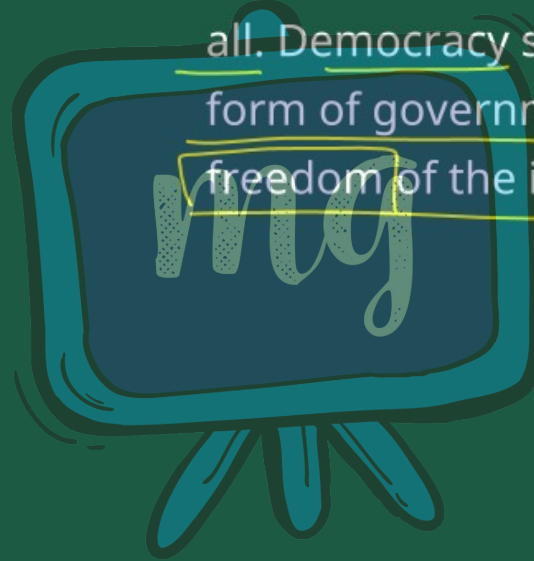
PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS



- iv. Democracy develops procedure to conduct healthy competitions among different groups in a society.
- v. Democracy respects differences and provides mechanism to resolve them.
- vi. Democracy always accommodates minority view.
- vii. Democracy in India has strengthened the claims of the disadvantaged and discriminated castes for equal status and opportunity which is not possible in any non-democratic country.

PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS

viii. Democracy guaranteeing fundamental rights to all. Democracy stands much superior to any other form of government promoting dignity and freedom of the individual.



PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS



6

Which one of the following is the most popular form of government in the contemporary world? (2024)

A

Dictatorial Government

B

Constitutional Monarchy

C

Military Government

D

Democratic Government