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Class - X

English Grammar

Tenses



Part - 9

Neha Rajvanshi

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Tenses



Past Perfect Continuous Tense

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Tenses

Helping verbs :

had been

- had been → Singular Subject/ Plural Subject

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Tenses

Main Verb

1st form + ing

Some Examples of 1st form + ing

- Running — run + ing
- Heating — heat + ing
- Jogging — jog + ing
- Speaking — speak + ing

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Tenses

Since → point of time

for → period of time

Examples :

- His elder sister had been dancing for two hours.
- She had been singing a song.
- My younger brother had been quarrelling.

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Tenses

Uses :

This tense is used for a past action continuing for some period of time till the given past time.

Examples :

- He had been solving the sums for five year till 1994.
- She had been singing for two hours.

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Tenses

Common Words :

Since/ For

निश्चित समय Since → Point of time

समय अवधि For → Period of time

- He had been reading the novel for three hours.
- He had been reading the novel since Monday.

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Tenses

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Examples :

- We had been solving (solve) the sums for two hours when you joined us.
- At that time he had been writing (write) a novel for two months.
- She had been singing (sing) for two hours when you came.

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Tenses

- She had been sleeping (sleep) for half an hour when I went to her house.
- The maid had been cooking (cook) the vegetables for 15 minutes when my mother came.
- Alexander, the Great had been making (make) preparations for many years before he attacked India.

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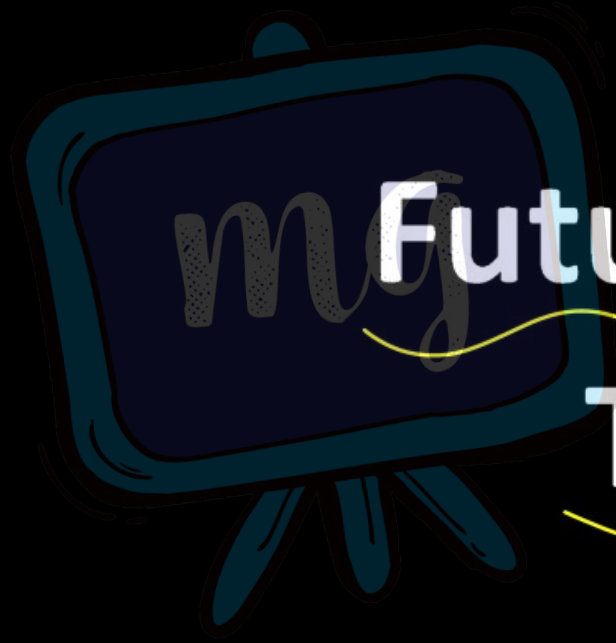
Tenses

- The children had been playing (play) football in the garden.
- Had you been writing (write) the book for five months?

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Tenses



Future Simple Tense

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Tenses

Helping verbs :

Shall/Will

- Shall → I/We
- Will → Rest of all शेष सभी

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Tenses

Main Verb

1st form

Some Examples of 1st form

- Run
- Heat
- Walk
- Tell

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Tenses

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Examples :

- He will help you.
- You will go to college tomorrow.
- She will arrive at 6 O'clock.
- I shall prepare for my exam next Sunday.
- We shall participate in the annual concert next month.

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Tenses

Uses :

1. Use Simple future for facts independent of the speaker's will or intention. It shows prediction.

Examples :

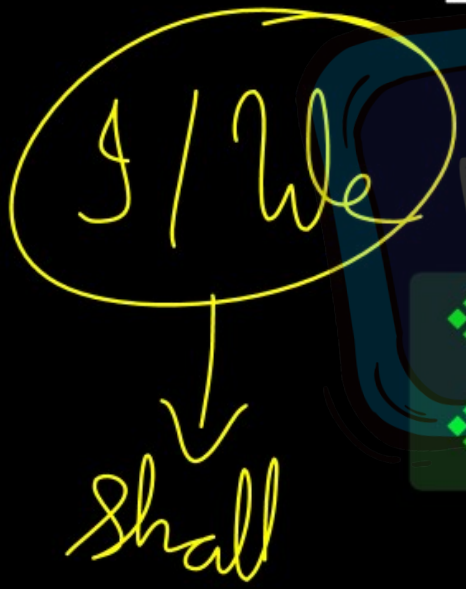
- I shall be twenty next month.
- He will retire next month.

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Tenses

2. To denote a future action or event, as



Examples :

- We shall play cricket tomorrow.
- She will come here at six o'clock.

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Tenses

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3. We use this tense to talk about what we think or believe will happen in the future.

   We often use this tense with I think, I am sure, I expect, I believe, probably.

   Examples :

- I think Pakistan will not win the match.
- I am sure Helen will get the first prize.

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Tenses

4. To denote the Result clause of a conditional sentence : as,

Examples :

- If he works hard, he will pass the examination.
- If you hire a rickshaw, you will catch the train.

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Tenses

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Common Words :

- Tomorrow, next day, next week, next year, next season, next Sunday...., day after tomorrow.

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Tenses

Examples :

- My brother will be .....(be) twenty five next year.
- I shall buy ...(buy) a motorcycle when the prices comes down.
- I shall not be (not be) here next week.

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Tenses

- He will sell (sell) his car, if he gets (get) no loan.
- They will practice (practice) for the race next Sunday.
- We shall not join (not join) the group next month.
- Will you take (take) me along next time?