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ARJUN BATCH

ENGLISH कक्षा-10

Tenses

ONE SHOT

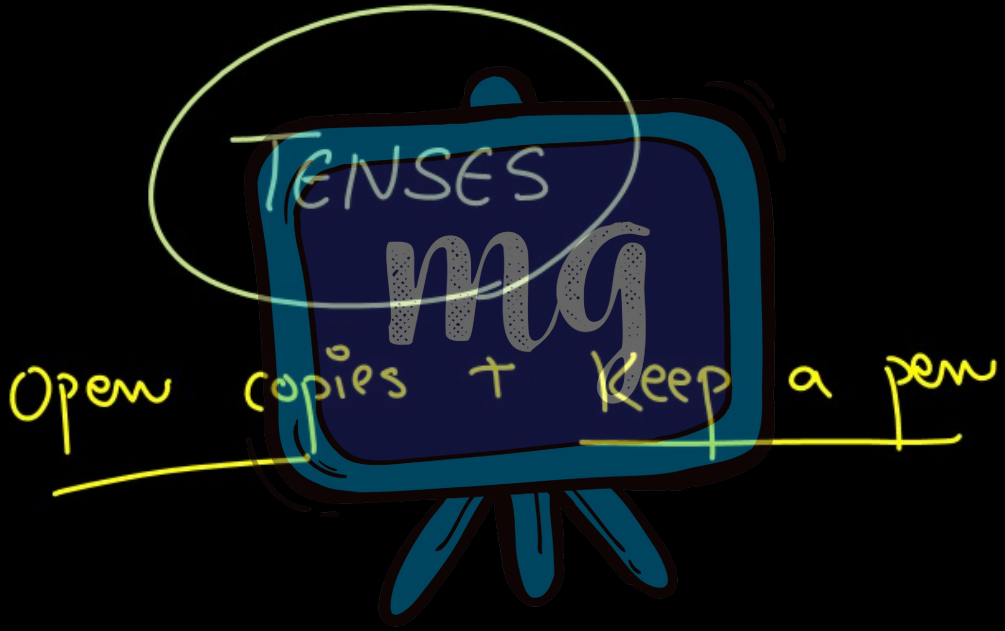
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Open copies & Keep a pen

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TENSES

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Module 1

What is an Action, a Verb, and a Tense?

TENSES

1. What is an Action? (काम/Kriya)

An action is anything that a person, animal, or object does.

- कोई भी काम जो हम करते हैं, उसे Action कहते हैं।
- Examples: Run (दौड़ना), Eat (खाना), Sleep (सोना), Play (खेलना), Smile (हंसना).

TENSES

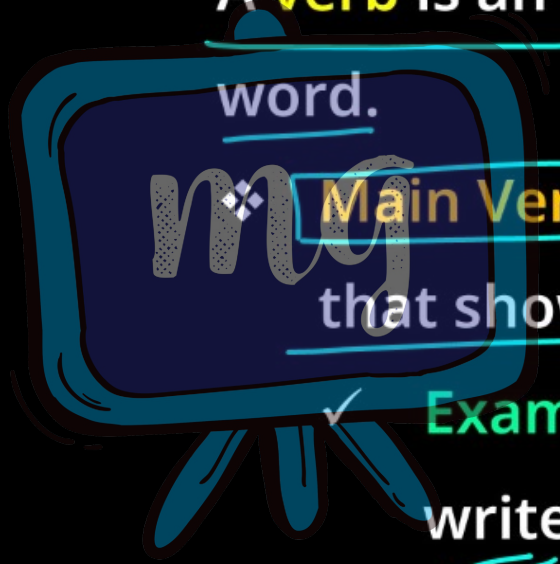
2. What is a Verb? (क्रिया)

काम

नाम

क्रिया

A verb is an action word or a state word.



- Main Verbs (मुख्य क्रिया): Words that show physical action.
  - ✓ Examples: dance, run, eat, write, jump.

TENSES

❖ **Helping Verbs (सहायक क्रिया):**

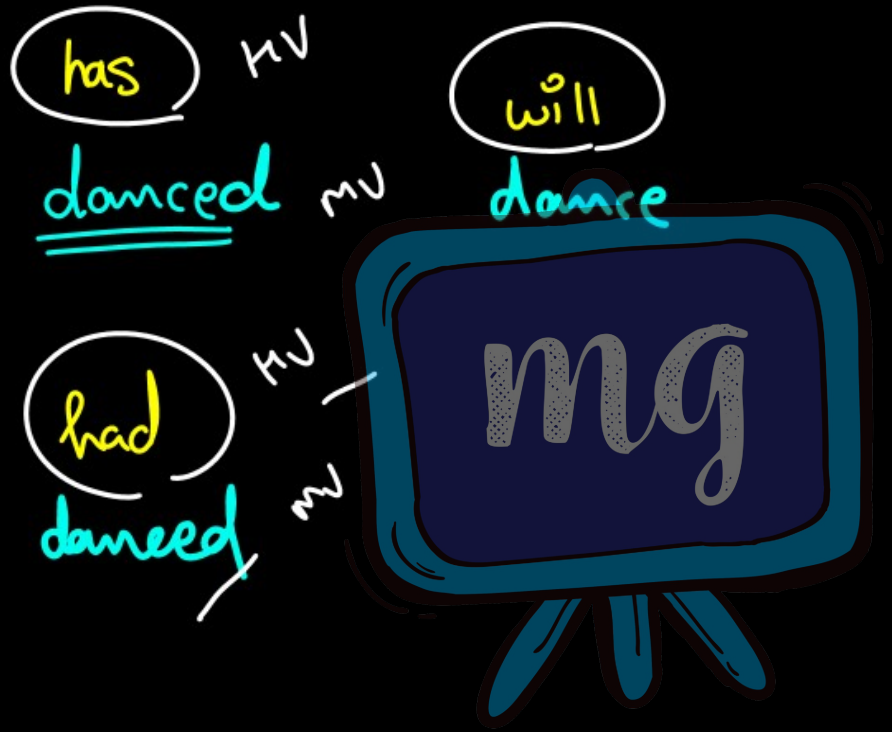
Small words that help the main verb and tell us the time of the action.

समय पर क्रिया की

✓ Examples: is, am, are, was, were, has, have, had, do, does, did, will.

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TENSES

3. What is a Tense? (काल/समय)

Tense = Time + Action

Tense tells us WHEN an action happens.

Did it happen now, before, or will it happen later?



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TENSES

Tense

THE THREE MAIN TIMES

वर्तमान PRESENT TENSE

Happens NOW

Example : I eat.

भूत PAST TENSE

Happened BEFORE

Example : I ate.

भविष्य FUTURE TENSE

Will happen LATER

Example : I will eat.

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TENSES

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MV + HV = Tenses

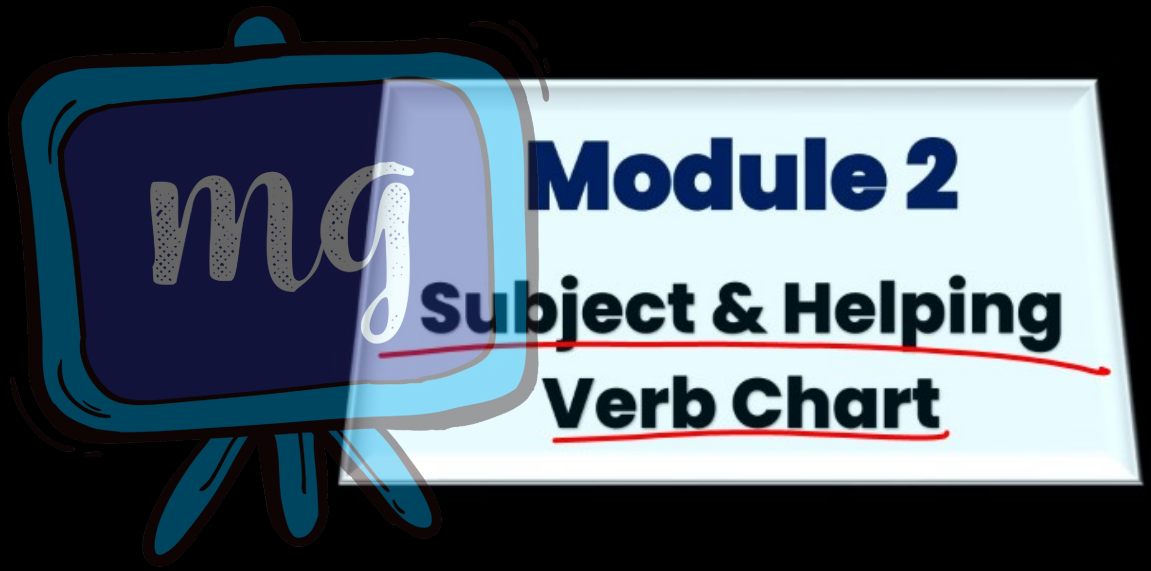
is

am

are

was

has



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TENSES

कर्ता

Helping Verbs

have / has → Present

had → Past

do / does → Present

did → Past

Subject (Pronoun/ Noun)	Hindi Meaning	Present Verbs	Past Verbs	Has/Have /Had	Do/Does/Did
I	मैं	am	was	have/had	do/did
He	वह (Boy)	is	was	has/had	does/did
She	वह (Girl)	is	was	has/had	does/did
It	यह (Animal/Thing)	is	was	has/had	does/did
Single Name	एक नाम (e.g., Ram)	is	was	has/had	does/did
You	तुम/आप	are	were	have/had	do/did
We	हम	are	were	have/had	do/did
They	वे/लोग	are	were	have/had	do/did
Plural Nouns	एक से ज़्यादा (Cats, Boys)	are	were	have/had	do/did

बहु

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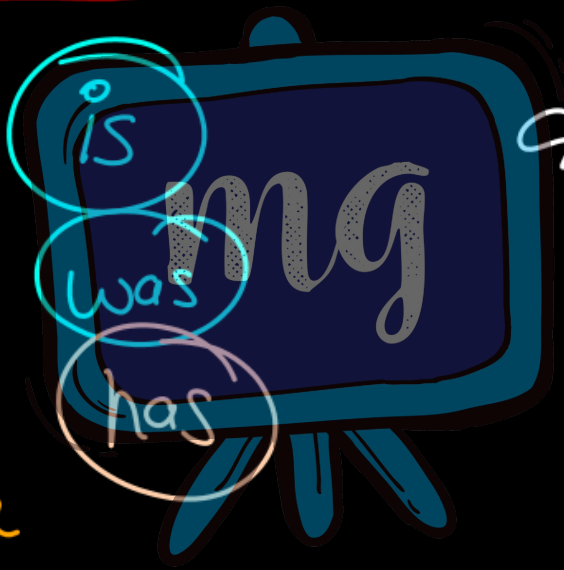
एकवचन

~~I / You~~

He
She
It
Adeeti

बहुवचन

They
we
Girls



are
were
have

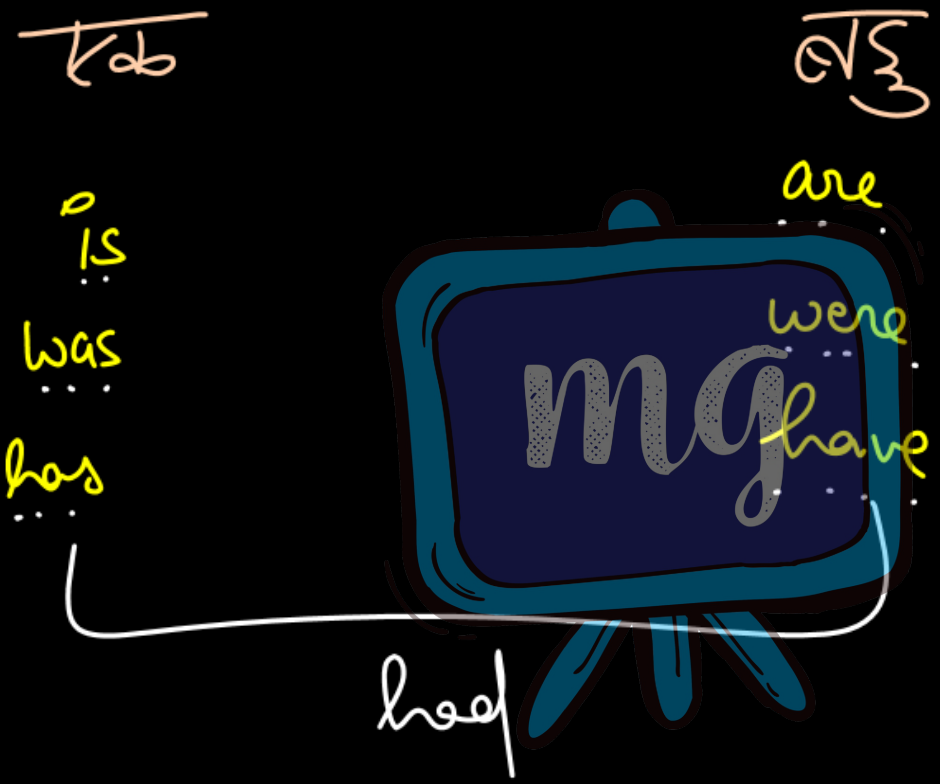
Present : is am are

Past : was were

has / have / ~~had~~

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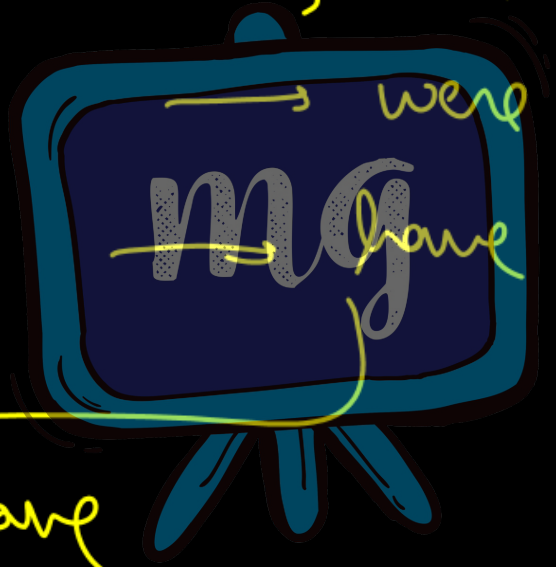


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I → am → was → have

You → are → were → have



have

TENSES

1. What Do Tenses Do? (Tense का काम क्या है?)

Function	What it answers	English Example	Hindi Translation
Show Daily Habits	What do you do daily?	I play every day.	मैं रोज़ खेलता हूँ।
Show Current Action	What is happening now?	She is sleeping.	वह सो रही है।
Show Completed Action	What happened in past?	We played yesterday.	हम कल खेले थे।
Show Future Action	What will happen next?	They will come tomorrow.	वे कल आएँगे।

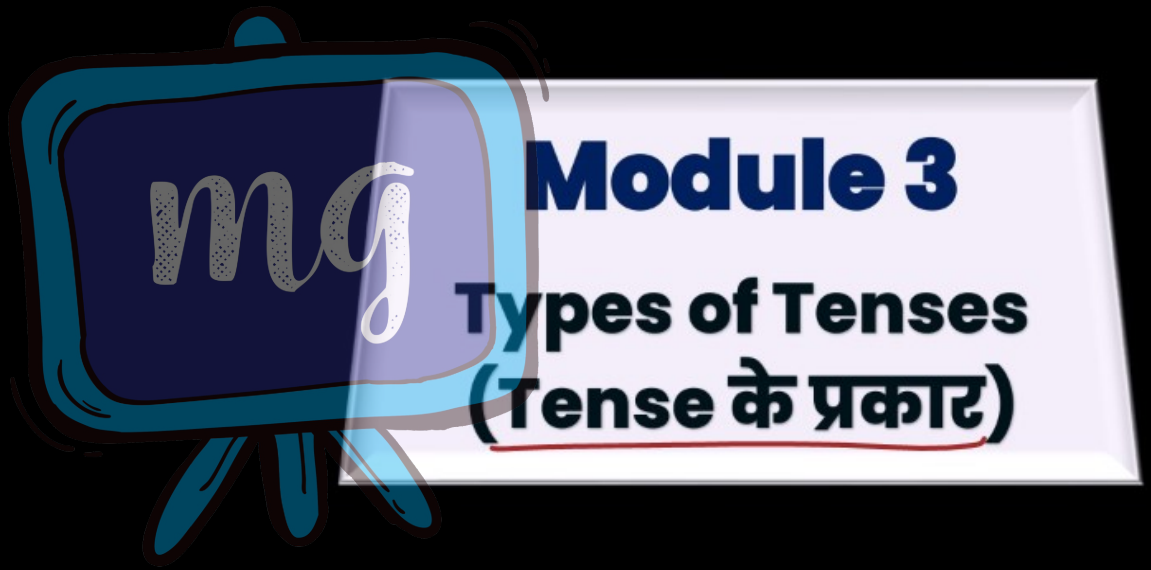
TENSES

Simple

Continuous

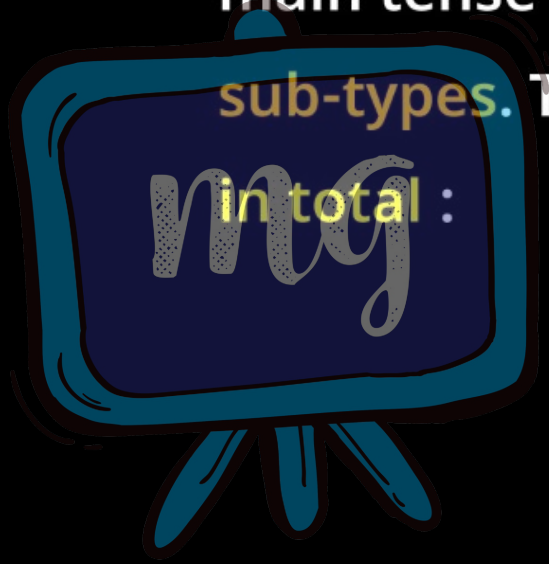
Perfect

P.C.



TENSES

- There are 3 Main Tenses, and each main tense is divided into 4 simple sub-types. That gives us 12 Tenses in total :



TENSES

ALL 12 ENGLISH TENSES

वर्तमान PRESENT TENSE

- Simple Present
- Present Continuous
- Present Perfect
- Present Perfect Cont.

भूत PAST TENSE

- Simple Past
- Past Continuous
- Past Perfect
- Past Perfect Cont.

भविष्य FUTURE TENSE

- Simple Future
- Future Continuous
- Future Perfect
- Future Perfect Cont.

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TENSES

✦ Group 1 : The Present Tenses (वर्तमान काल)



वर्तमान काल

TENSES

1. Simple Present Tense (Daily Routines & Universal Facts)

- Used for: Daily habits, repeated actions, or things that are always true.
- Hindi Identification: Sentence ends with ता है, ती है, ते हैं

TENSES

❖ Simple Rule :

- ✓ For He/She/It/Single Name: {Subject} + V_1 {+ s/es} + {Object}
- ✓ For I/You/We/They: {Subject} + V_1 + {Object}

❖ Basic Examples :

- ✓ I play cricket. (मैं क्रिकेट खेलता हूँ।)
- ✓ She drinks milk. (वह दूध पीती है।)
- ✓ The sun rises in the east. (सूरज पूर्व में उगता है।)

Simple Present

1. I / He / she / It / Name
   SUB

SUB + V1 (s/es) + Obj

He plays Football — वह FB खेलता है।

Ma'am teaches English — मैम अंग्रेजी पढ़ाती है।

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TENSES

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हो रहा है ←

2. Present Continuous Tense (Happening Right Now)

- **Used for:** An action that is going on right now as we speak.
- **Hindi Identification:** Sentence ends with रहा है, रही है, रहे हैं
- **Simple Rule:** Subject} + {is/am/are} + (V_1 + {ing}) + {Object}

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❖ Basic Examples:

- ✓ I am playing cricket.
  (मैं क्रिकेट खेल रहा हूँ।)
- ✓ She is drinking milk.
  (वह दूध पी रही है।)
- ✓ They are dancing. (वे नाच रहे हैं।)

He/She/It/Name

SUB + is + V1 + ing

He is playing.

SUB + am + V1 + ing

I am playing

They / We / Plural / You

SUB + are + V1 + ing

You are playing.



SLIDE

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काम का अंत वर्तमान क्षण में होना PPT कहलाता है।

TENSES

3. Present Perfect Tense (Just Finished Action)

- **Used for:** An action that has been completed recently or just now.
- **Hindi Identification:** Sentence ends with चुका है, चुकी है, चुके हैं/या है, यी है
- **Simple Rule:** {Subject} + {has/have} + V_3 + {Object}

He / She / It / Name

SUB + has + V_3 + Obj

He has played FB.

SUB + have + V_3 + Obj.

I / They / We / You / Plural

I have played FB.

TENSES

वह आ गया है

काम हो गया है

Zikra has commented.

- ✓ Note: Has with He/She/It/Single Name; Have with I/You/We/They)

❖ Basic Examples:

- ✓ I have played cricket. (मैं क्रिकेट खेल चुका हूँ।)
- ✓ She has finished her work. (वह अपना काम पूरा कर चुकी है।)

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TENSES

4. Present Perfect Continuous Tense

(Started in Past + Still Going On)

वह सुबह से काम कर रही है।

- Used for: An action that started in the past and is still continuing with a time given.
- Hindi Identification: से रहा है, से रही है

(+ Time reference like for 2 hours, since morning)

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He / She / It / Name

Present Perf Cont

SUB + has + been + V1 + ing + obj

SUB + have + been + V1 + ing + obj.

/ I have been studying - - -

We / They / We / Plural

TENSES

- **Simple Rule:** {Subject} + {has/have} + {been} + (V_1 + {ing}) + {since/for} + {Time}

- **Basic Examples:**
  - ✓ I have been playing for two hours. (मैं दो घंटे से खेल रहा हूँ।)
  - ✓ She has been studying since morning. (वह सुबह से पढ़ रही है।)

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PRESENT

Simple	He plays S + V1(s/es)	They play.
Cont	He is playing S + is + V1+ing	They are playing.
Perfect	He has played S + has + V3	They have played
p.c.	He has been playing S + has + been + V1+ing	They have been playing.



TENSES

Group 2 : The Past Tenses (भूतकाल)



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TENSES

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मैं बनलता था
वह गाती थी
सरोज घर गई
वह आ गए

5. Simple Past Tense (Finished Action)

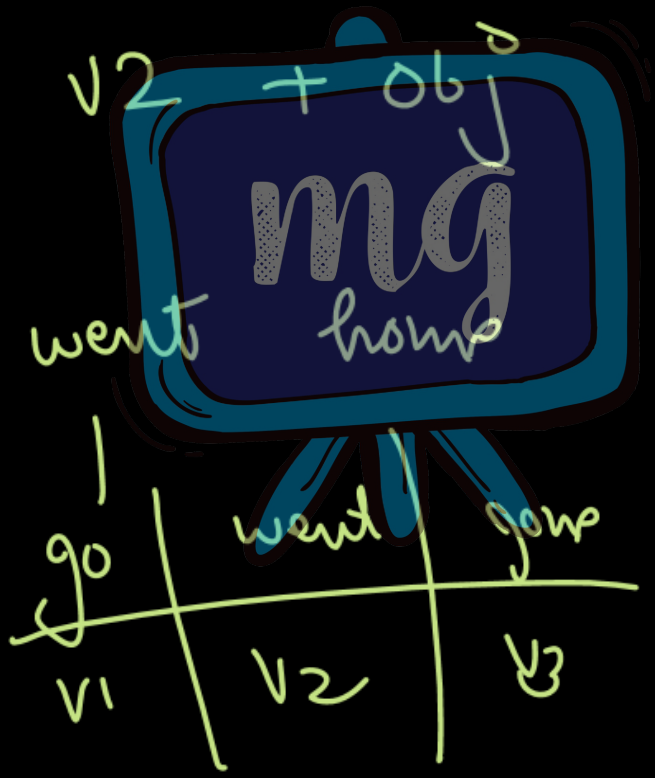
- **Used for:** An action that happened and finished in the past.
- **Hindi Identification:** Sentence ends with ना था, ती थी/या, ई, ए
- **Simple Rule:** {Subject} + V_2 + {Object}
  - ✓ (Note: Use 2nd form of verb like played, ate, went, saw)

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SUB + V2 + Obj

Sumar went home



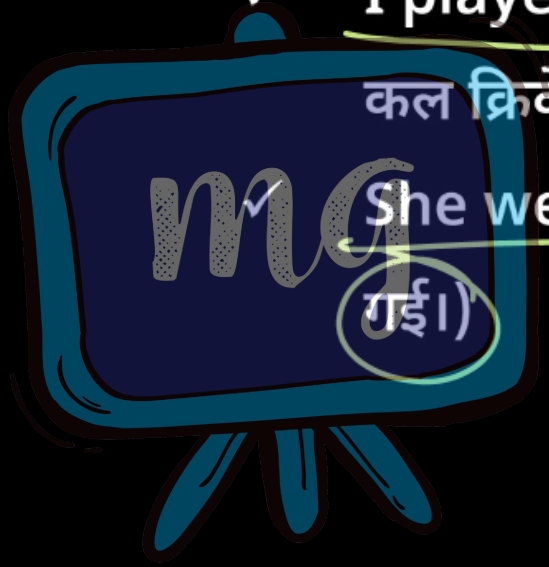
go	went	gone
V1	V2	V3

TENSES

❖ **Basic Examples:**

✓ I played cricket yesterday. (मैंने कल क्रिकेट खेला।)

✓ She went to school. (वह स्कूल गई।)




mg

TENSES

जो हो रहा था —

6. Past Continuous Tense (Was Going On in Past)

- **Used for:** An action that was continuing at a specific time in the past.
- **Hindi Identification:** Sentence ends with रहा था, रही थी, रहे थे

TENSES

- **Simple Rule:** {Subject} + {was/ were} + (V_1 + {ing}) + {Object}
  - ✓ (Was with I/He/She/It/Single Name; Were with You/We/They
- **Basic Examples :**
  - ✓ I was playing cricket. (मैं क्रिकेट खेल रहा था।)
  - ✓ They were watching TV. (वे टीवी देख रहे थे।)

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He/She/It/Name/I

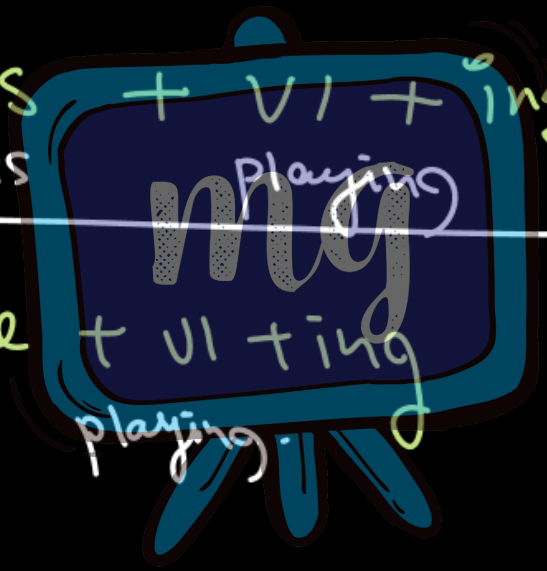
SUB + was + V1 + ing + Obj

He was Playing

SUB + were + V1 + ing

They were playing.

They/We/Plural/You



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TENSES

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दो चुका था

7. Past Perfect Tense (Action Done Before Another Past Action)

- **Used for:** An action that was completed before a certain point in the past.
- **Hindi Identification:** Sentence ends with चुका था, चुकी थी, चुके थे
- **Simple Rule:** {Subject} + {had} + V_3 + {Object}

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Sub + 

Present P

Past P

3:00

3:10

मैं घर आई

मैं घर आ चुकी थी।



TENSES

❖ **Basic Examples :**

✓ I had played cricket before it rained. (बारिश होने से पहले मैं क्रिकेट खेल चुका था।)

✓ She had completed her homework. (वह अपना काम पूरा कर चुकी थी।)

Simple – मैं खेलती थी I played

Cont – मैं खेल रही थी I was playing

Pft – मैं खेल चुकी थी I had played.



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बहुत समय से हो रहा था

8. Past Perfect Continuous Tense (Ongoing in Past + Time)

- **Used for:** An action that was ongoing for a time duration before another past moment.
- **Hindi Identification:** से रहा था, से रही थी (+ Time reference)
- **Simple Rule:** {Subject} + {had} + {been} + (V_1 + {ing}) + {since/for} + {Time}

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Pf + C

SUB + had + been + V1 + ing + Obj

Radhika had been studying since afternoon.



TENSES

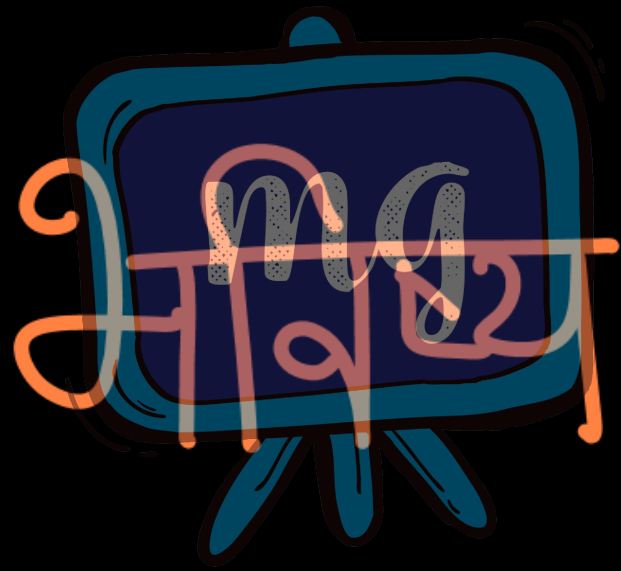
❖ **Basic Examples :**

✓ I had been playing since 4 PM.
(मैं शाम 4 बजे से खेल रहा था।)

✓ He had been living there for 3 years. (वह वहाँ 3 साल से रह रहा था।)

TENSES

✦ Group 3 : The Future Tenses (भविष्य काल)



TENSES

9. Simple Future Tense (Action Will Happen Later)

जो कभी होगा

I will go.

He will sleep.

- **Used for:** Actions that will take place later in time.
- **Hindi Identification:** Sentence ends with गा, गी, गे
- **Simple Rule:** {Subject} + {will} + V_1 + {Object}

Sub + will + V1.

Manisha will go to Delhi.

मनीषा दिल्ली जाएगी.

TENSES

❖ **Basic Examples :**

✓ I will play cricket tomorrow.

(मैं कल क्रिकेट खेलूँगा।)

✓ She will come to my house.

(वह मेरे घर आएगी।)

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रहा होगा

10. Future Continuous Tense (Will Be Going On)

काम जो आने वाले समय में हो रहा होगा।



- **Used for:** An action that will be continuing at a time in the future.
- **Hindi Identification:** Sentence ends with रहा होगा, रही होगी, रहे होंगे
- **Simple Rule:** {Subject} + {will be} + (V_1 + {ing}) + {Object}

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SUB + will + be + V1 + ing + obj



Gauri Shankar will be eating.

TENSES

❖ **Basic Examples :**

✓ I will ~~play~~ be playing cricket tomorrow.

(मैं कल क्रिकेट खेलूँगा।)

✓ She will ~~come~~ be coming to my house.

(वह मेरे घर आएगी।)

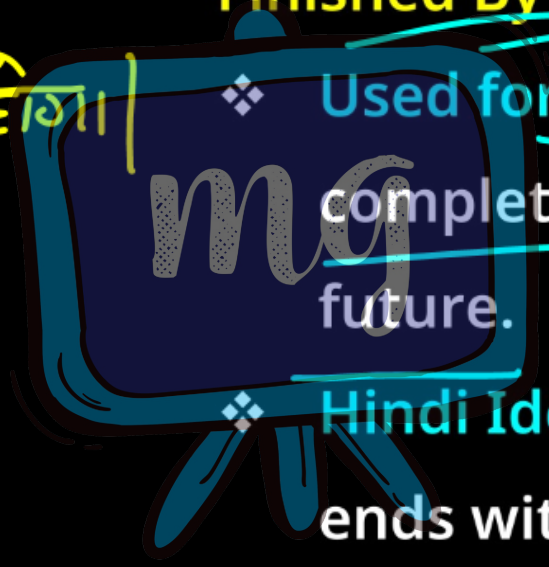
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काम जो आने वाले समय में हो चुका होगा।

11. Future Perfect Tense (Will Be Finished By a Time)



- **Used for:** An action that will be completed by a given time in the future.
- **Hindi Identification:** Sentence ends with चुका होगा, चुकी होगी, चुके होंगे
- **Simple Rule:** {Subject} + {will have} + V_3 + {Object}

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SUB + will + have + V3 + obj

Miku will have eaten.

TENSES

❖ **Basic Examples :**

✓ I will have played the match by 5 PM. (मैं शाम 5 बजे तक मैच खेल चुका हूँगा।)

✓ She will have finished her work. (वह अपना काम पूरा कर चुकी होगी।)

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12. Future Perfect Continuous Tense (Ongoing in Future + Time)

आने वाले समय में मैं वह काम बहुत देर से कर रहा होगा।

- **Used for:** An action that will continue up to a specific future point.
- **Hindi Identification:** से रहा होगा, से रही होगी (+ Time reference)
- **Simple Rule:** {Subject} + {will have been} + (V_1 + {ing}) + {for/from} + {Time}

Sub + will + have + been + V1+ing

Suman will have been coming.



TENSES

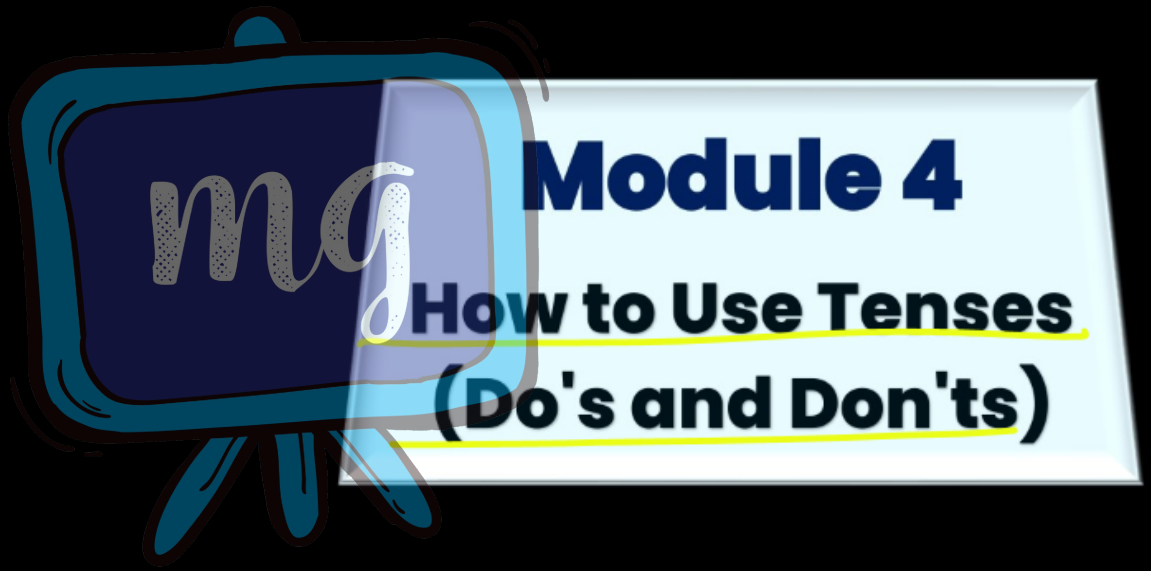
❖ **Basic Examples :**

✓ By next year, I will have been living here for 5 years. (अगले साल तक, मुझे यहाँ रहते हुए 5 साल हो चुके होंगे।)

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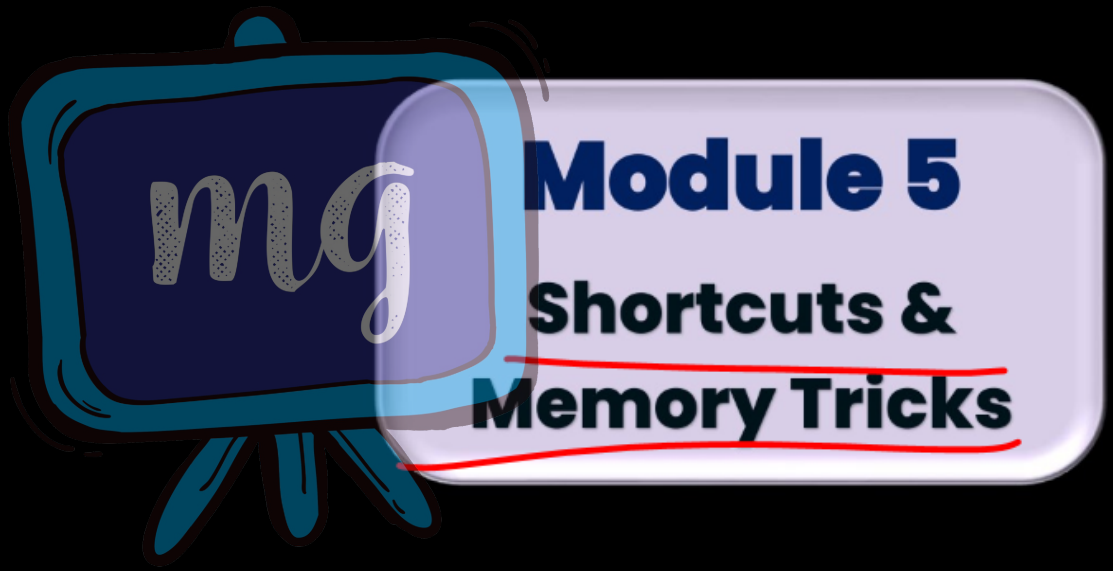
TENSES

❌ Common Mistake	✅ Correct Usage	Rule / Explanation
He play football daily.	He plays football daily.	With He/She/It, add s/es in simple present!
I am read a book.	I am reading a book.	With is/am/are, always add -ing to the main verb!
She go to market yesterday.	She went to market yesterday.	For past events (yesterday), use the past verb form (V_2).
They was playing outside.	They were playing outside.	With plural They, always use were, not was.
I will going to school.	I will go to school.	Use simple base verb (V_1) directly after will.

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TENSES

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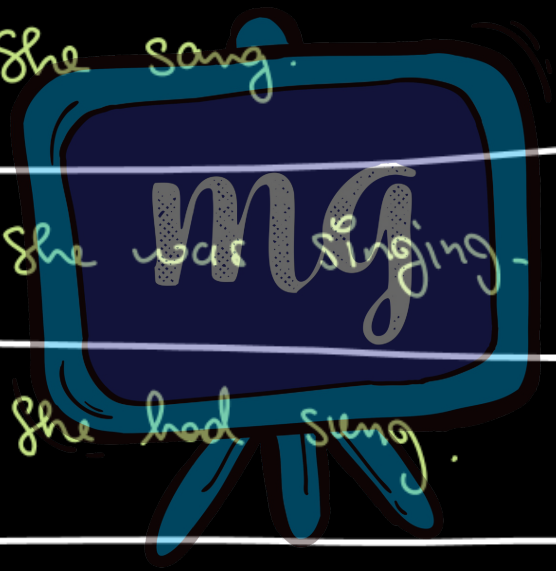


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	Present	Past	Future
Simple	She sings.	She sang.	She will sing.
Cont	She is singing.	She was singing.	She will be singing.
Pft	She has sung.	She had sung.	She will have sung.
Pc	She has been singing.	She had been singing.	She will have been singing.



1. Future – will

2. Perfect. – has / have / had

3. Cont – ing

4. Present. – is / am / has / have

5. Past – was / were / had

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is/am/are + ing — Pre C

was/were — ing — Past C

will

will + ing —



will + have — fp

will + have + ing fpc

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is/am/are
was/were
has/have
had
ing
will



Module 6
WORKSHEETS

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❖ **Worksheet 1: Fill in the Blanks (is, am, or are)**
Choose the correct word to complete the present continuous sentences.

1. I ___am___ (is/am/are) reading an interesting storybook.
2. The cat ___is___ (is/am/are) drinking milk.
3. We ___are___ (is/am/are) playing in the garden.
4. Rahul ___is___ (is/am/are) eating a sweet mango.
5. They ___are___ (is/am/are) flying colorful kites.

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❖ **Worksheet 2:** Everyday Habits (Choose the Right Verb)

(Circle or fill in the correct option for daily habits.)

1. She likes (like/likes) to drink chocolate milk.
2. I brush (brush/brushes) my teeth every morning.
3. The sun shines (shine/shines) brightly in the sky.

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4. Boys play (play/plays) football after school.
5. My mother cooks (cook / cooks) tasty food for us.



tomorrow

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❖ **Worksheet 3:** Past Tense (Add '-ed' or Simple Past Form)

H.W

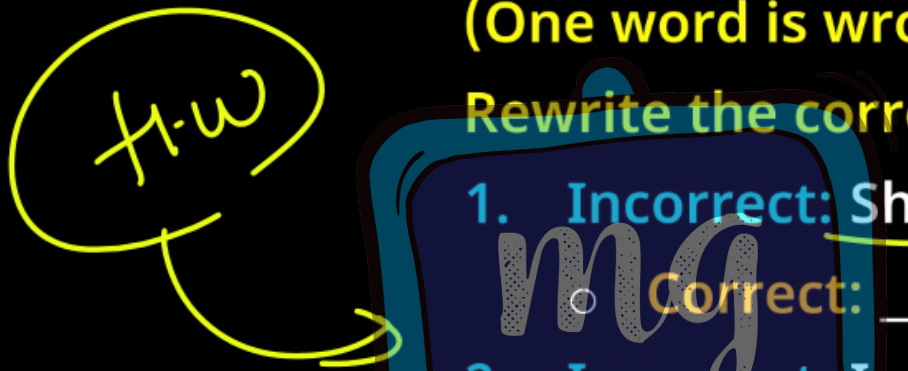
(Change the verb in brackets to Simple Past Tense.)

1. Yesterday, I _____ (play) with my puppy.
2. She _____ (walk) to the park last evening.
3. We _____ (watch) a funny cartoon on TV.
4. Rahul _____ (open) the gift box happily.
5. My friend _____ (call) me on the phone.

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❖ **Worksheet 4: Edit Error! (Find & Fix)**

(One word is wrong in each sentence. Rewrite the correct sentence.)

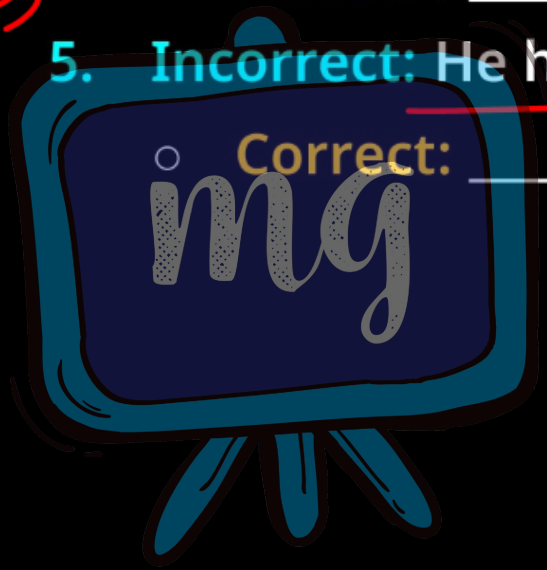


1. Incorrect: She is drink water right now.
   - Correct: _____
2. Incorrect: I goes to school every day.
   - Correct: _____
3. Incorrect: They was playing cricket yesterday.
   - Correct: _____

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4. Incorrect: Tomorrow I went to the zoo.
   - Correct: _____
5. Incorrect: He have a big red ball.
   - Correct: _____

H.W



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❖ **Worksheet 5:** Sentence Transformation (Change the sentences as shown in the example.)

Example : I play. → Change to Present Continuous: I am playing.

1. She sings. → Change to Present Continuous (is/am/are + verb + ing):
   - Answer: She is singing.
2. They jump. → Change to Simple Past (add -ed):
   - Answer: They jumped.

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3. I sleep. → Change to Simple Future (will + verb):
   - Answer: _____

4. He is running. → Change to Past Continuous (was/were + verb + ing):
   - Answer: _____

5. We cook. → Change to Present Continuous (is/am/are + verb + ing):
   - Answer: _____

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❖ Worksheet 6: ~~Edit Error! (Find & Fix)~~

(Is the sentence talking about Present, Past, or Future? Write the correct time.)

1. I will buy a new toy tomorrow. →
   [Present/Past/Future]
2. She ate a big red apple yesterday. →
   [Present/Past/Future]
3. The boys are kicking the ball now. →
   [Present/Past/Future]

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4. My teacher smiled at me. →
   [Present/Past/Future]
5. We go to school every day. →
   [Present/Past/Future]

