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चतुर्थ श्रेणी कर्मचारी भर्ती 2025

English #5

Narration Direct & Indirect



अब सिलेक्शन पक्का!

Live | 27 JUNE | 2 PM

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ENGLISH

NARRATION
DIRECT & INDIRECT

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NARRATION – DIRECT & INDIRECT

1. पीयूष ने रिद्धी से कहा, "मैं फुटबाल खेलता हूँ।"
2. मेरे दोस्त ने पायल से कहा, "मेरे पास तुम्हारे लिए एक गिफ्ट है।"
3. मुकुल ने कहा, "मुझे सोना है।"

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NARRATION – DIRECT & INDIRECT

1. Piyush said to Riddhi, "I play football."

Verb

Speech

2. My friend said to Payal, "I have a present for you."

3. Mukul said, " I want to sleep."

Speech

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NARRATION – DIRECT & INDIRECT

- Reporting verb – Who said to whom
- Reported speech – Who said what / what was said



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NARRATION – DIRECT & INDIRECT

DIRECT SPEECH	REPORTED SPEECH
Present Simple	Past Simple
Present Continuous	Past Continuous
Present Perfect	Past Perfect
Present Perfect Continuous	Past Perfect Cont.
Past Simple	Past Perfect
Past Continuous	Past Perfect Cont.
Past Perfect	X
Past Perfect Continuous	X
Future Tense	X

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NARRATION – DIRECT & INDIRECT

DIRECT SPEECH	REPORTED SPEECH
Will	Would
Shall	Should
Can	Could
May	Might
Would	—
Should	—
Might	—
Ought to	—
Must	Had to

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NARRATION – DIRECT & INDIRECT

Mohan said to me

Mohan said, "

Mohan says

Important Rules :

1. said to – told
2. Said – said / told (that)
3. Says/say – tells / tell
4. Says/say (No object) – says
5. Conjunction 'that' is added
6. ("____") commas are removed

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NARRATION – DIRECT & INDIRECT

TENSE	PRESENT	PAST	FUTURE
SIMPLE	MV 1st form or MV 1st form + s/ es	MV 2nd form	Will / shall MV 1st form
CONTINUOUS	is / are / am MV 1st form + ing	was / were MV 1st form + ing	will / shall be MV 1st form + ing
PERFECT	has / have MV 3rd form	had MV 3rd form	will / shall have MV 3rd form
PERFECT CONTINUOUS	has/ have been MV 1st form + ing	had been MV 1st form + ing	will / shall have been MV 1st form + ing

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NARRATION – DIRECT & INDIRECT

1. ❖ Piyush said to Riddhi, "I play football."

• Piyush told Riddhi that he played football.

2. ❖ My friend said to Payal, "I have a present for you."

• My friend told Payal that he had a present for her.

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NARRATION – DIRECT & INDIRECT

3. ❖ Mukul said, "I want to sleep."

• Mukul said that he wanted to sleep.



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NARRATION – DIRECT & INDIRECT

PRONOUN TABLE

	Subject Pronouns	Possessive Adjectives	Object Pronouns	Possessive Pronouns
1st person singular	I	My	Me	Mine
2nd person singular	You	Your	You	Yours
3rd singular (male)	He	His	Him	His
3rd singular (female)	She	Her	Her	Hers

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NARRATION – DIRECT & INDIRECT

PRONOUN TABLE

	Subject Pronouns	Possessive Adjectives	Object Pronouns	Possessive Pronouns
3rd person	It	Its	It	Its
1st person (plural	We	Our	Us	Ours
2nd person (plural)	You	Your	You	Yours
3rd person (plural)	They	Their	Them	Theirs

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Q1. Manish said to me, "I was dancing."

⇒ Manish told me that he had been dancing.

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NARRATION – DIRECT & INDIRECT

CHANGE INTO INDIRECT	
This	That
These	Those
Last night	The night before
Ago	Before
Today	That day
Now	Then

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NARRATION – DIRECT & INDIRECT

CHANGE INTO INDIRECT	
Tomorrow	The following day, " next "
Yesterday	The day before / The previous day
Thus	So
Come	Go

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NARRATION – DIRECT & INDIRECT

Interrogative

Helping Verb : if/whether

asked

asks/ask

- She said to me, "Do you have a pen?"
  - She asked me whether I had a pen.
- She asked, "what are you doing?"
  - She asked what I was doing.

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NARRATION – DIRECT & INDIRECT

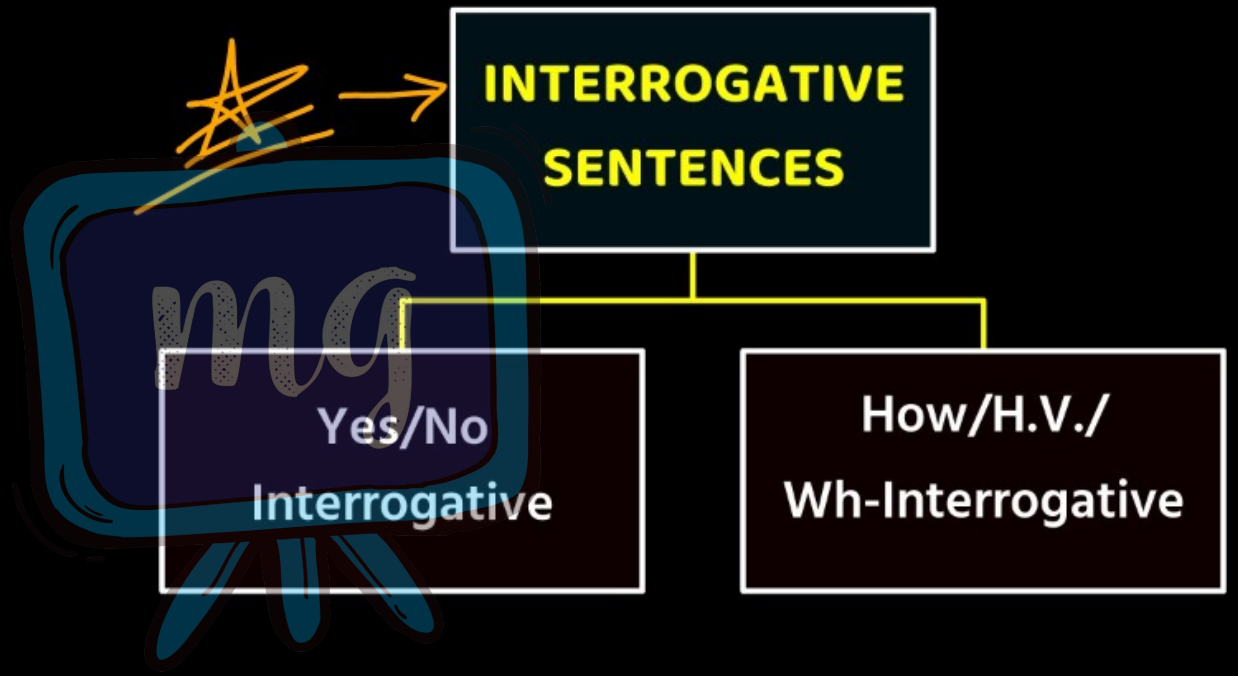
Type of Sentences :

1. Affirmative Sentences
2. Negative Sentences (not)
3. Interrogative Sentences (?)
4. Imperative Sentences

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NARRATION – DIRECT & INDIRECT



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NARRATION – DIRECT & INDIRECT

1. Reported Speech – Simple Interrogative
   - if / whether (declarative)
2. Reported Speech – Double Interrogative
   - wh-word (declarative)

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NARRATION – DIRECT & INDIRECT

3. Reported Speech – Helping Verb Interrogative

4. Reported Speech – Exclamatory

- wondered / exclaimed with joy / sorrow / surprise

5. Command/order/request/

- let

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Let's
let us
we
they

* She said to them, "Let's go for a movie.

→ She suggested them that they should go for a movie.



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She said, "Wow! It is a beautiful picture."

→ She exclaimed with wonder that it was a beautiful picture.

